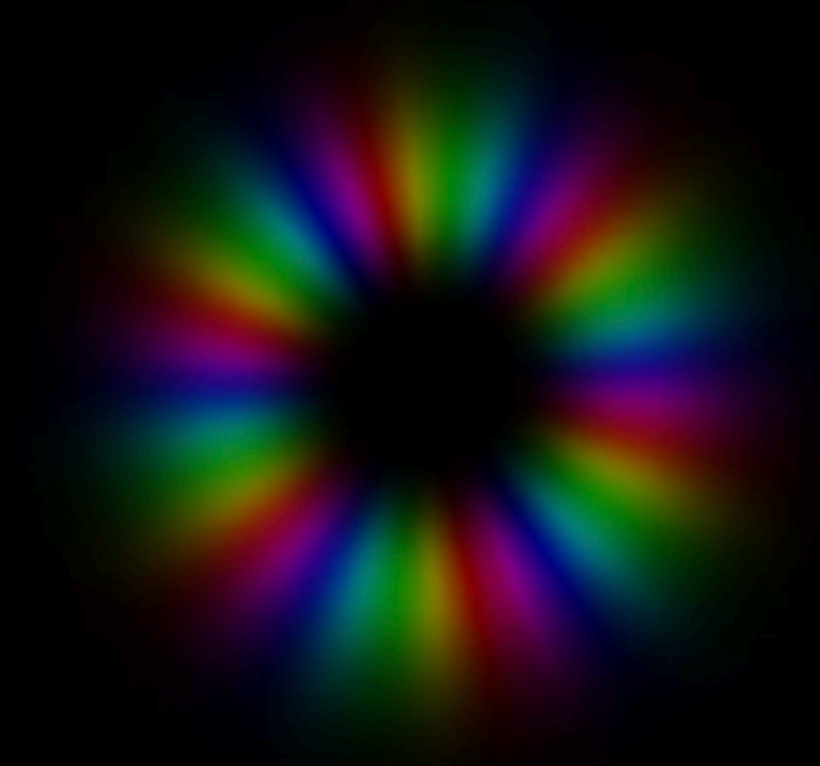




UNIVERSITÀ
DI TRENTO

Dipartimento di
Fisica



Il Lego della fisica

[due, molti, moltissimi atomi...]

ELEMENTI di FISICA MODERNA

[e intelligenza artificiale] 2025

Legami covalenti e ionici :
la colla molecolare

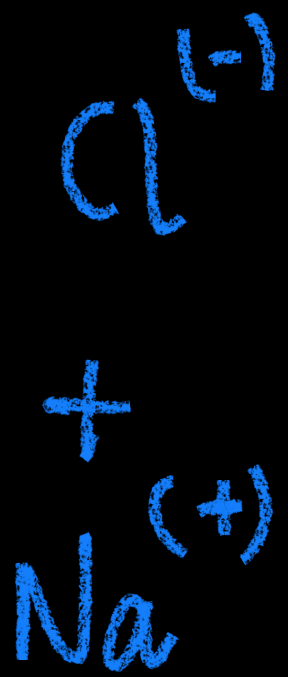
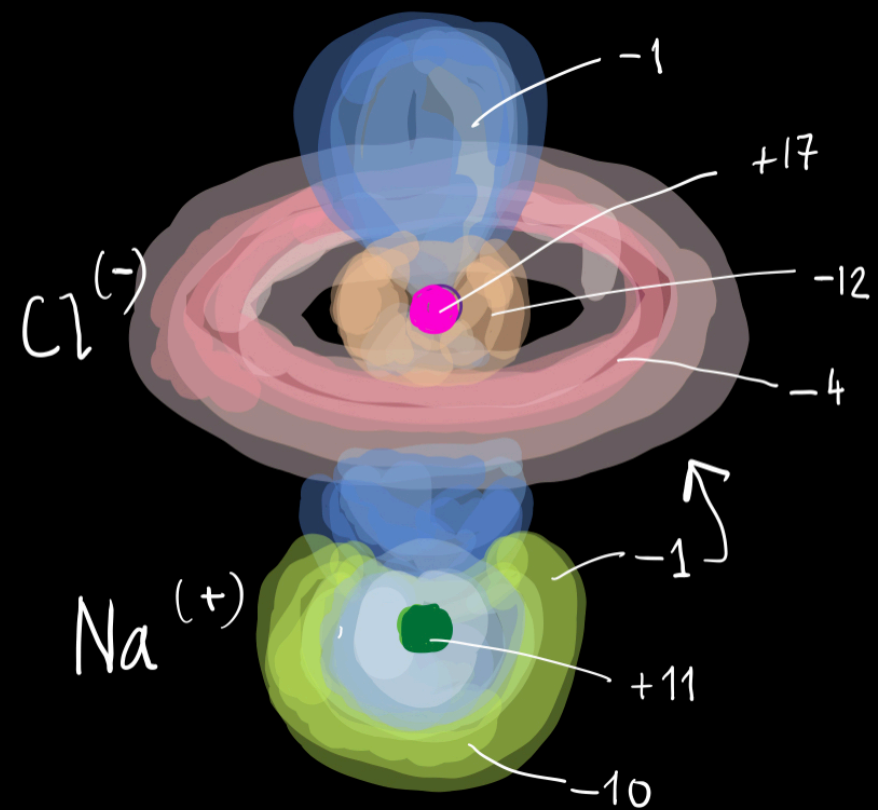
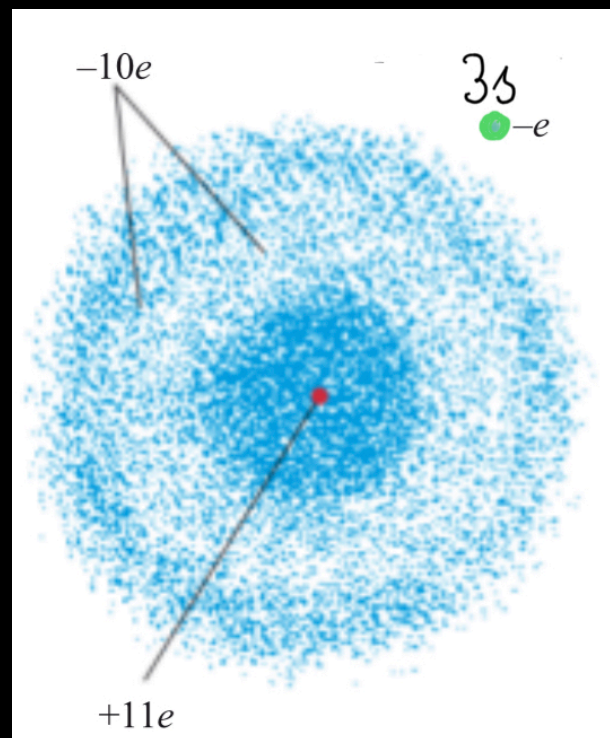
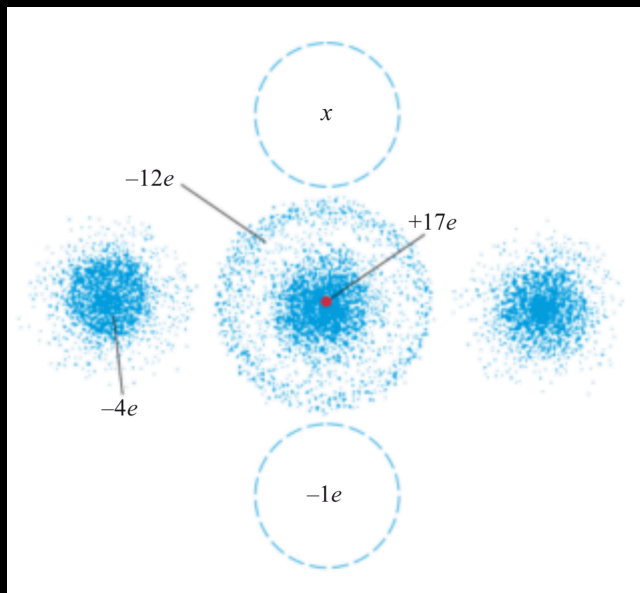


σ_g

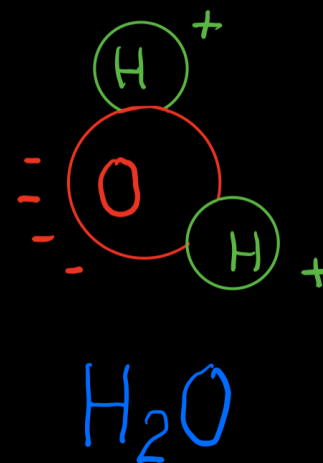
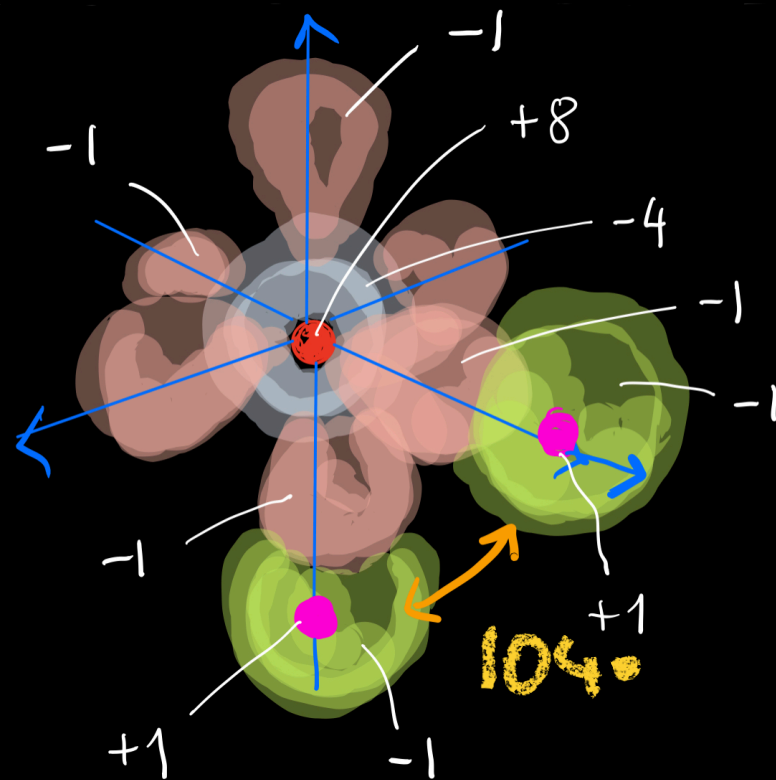


σ_u^*

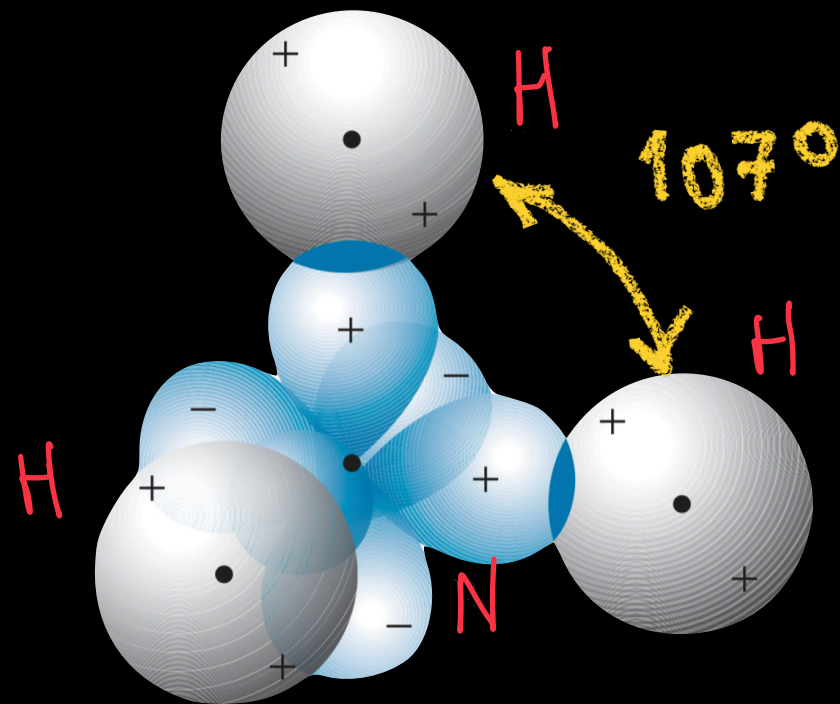
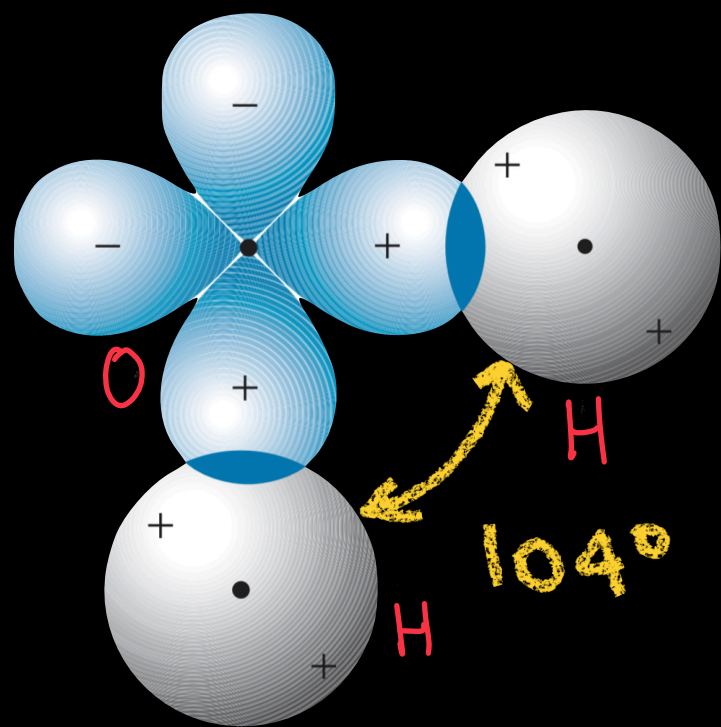
Legami covalenti e ionici : la colla molecolare



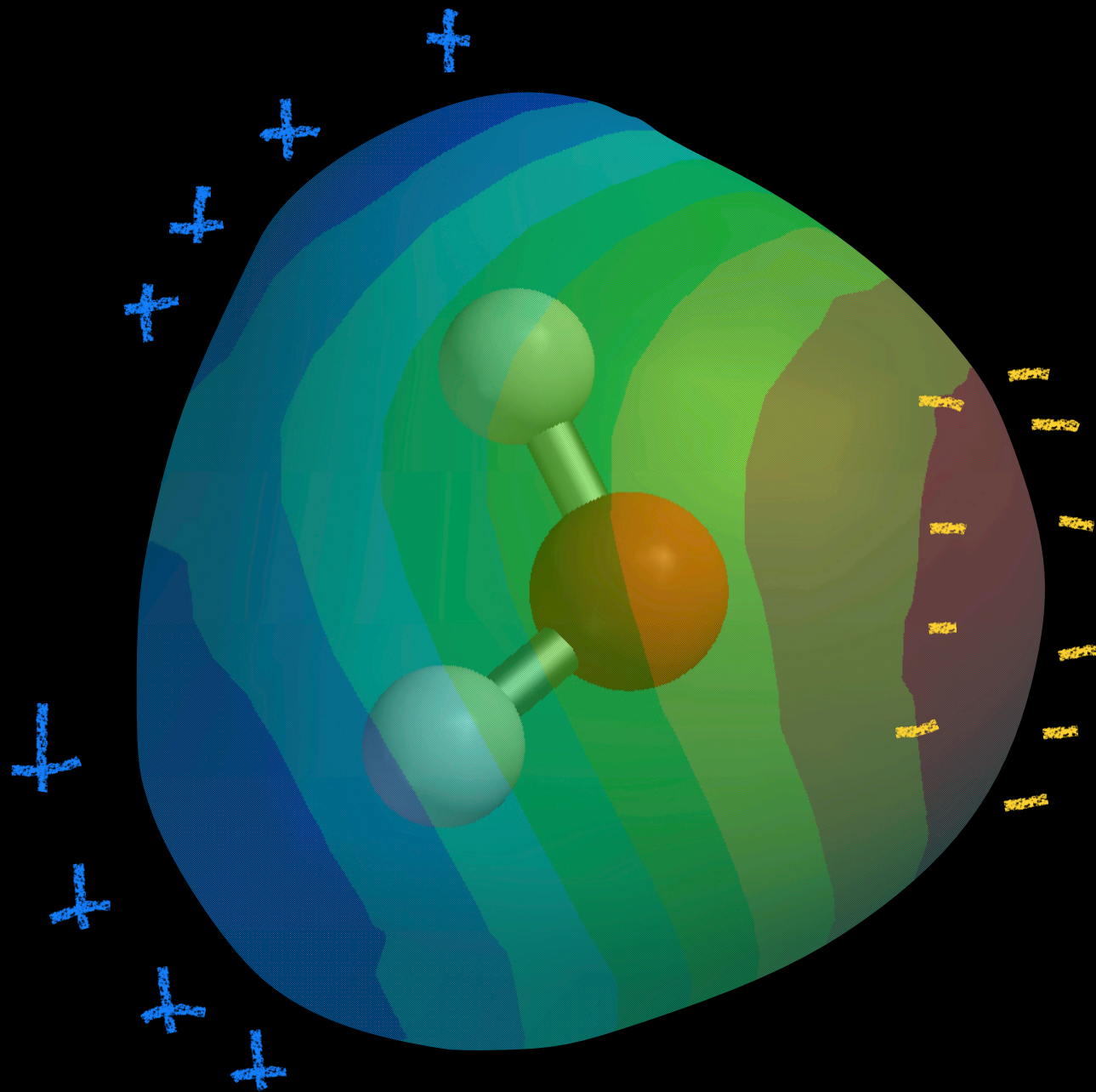
Legami covalenti e ionici : la colla molecolare



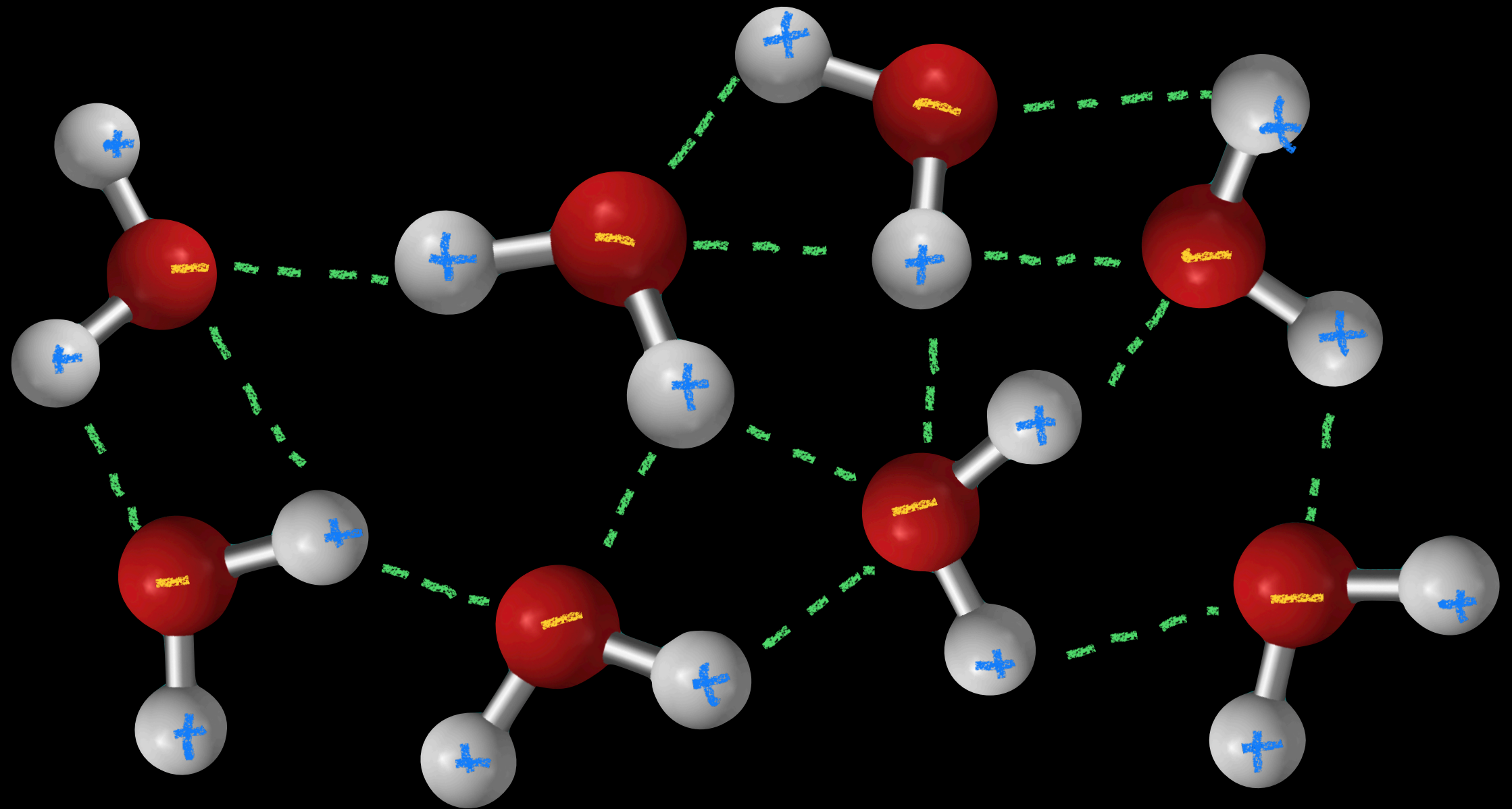
Legami covalenti e ionici : la colla molecolare



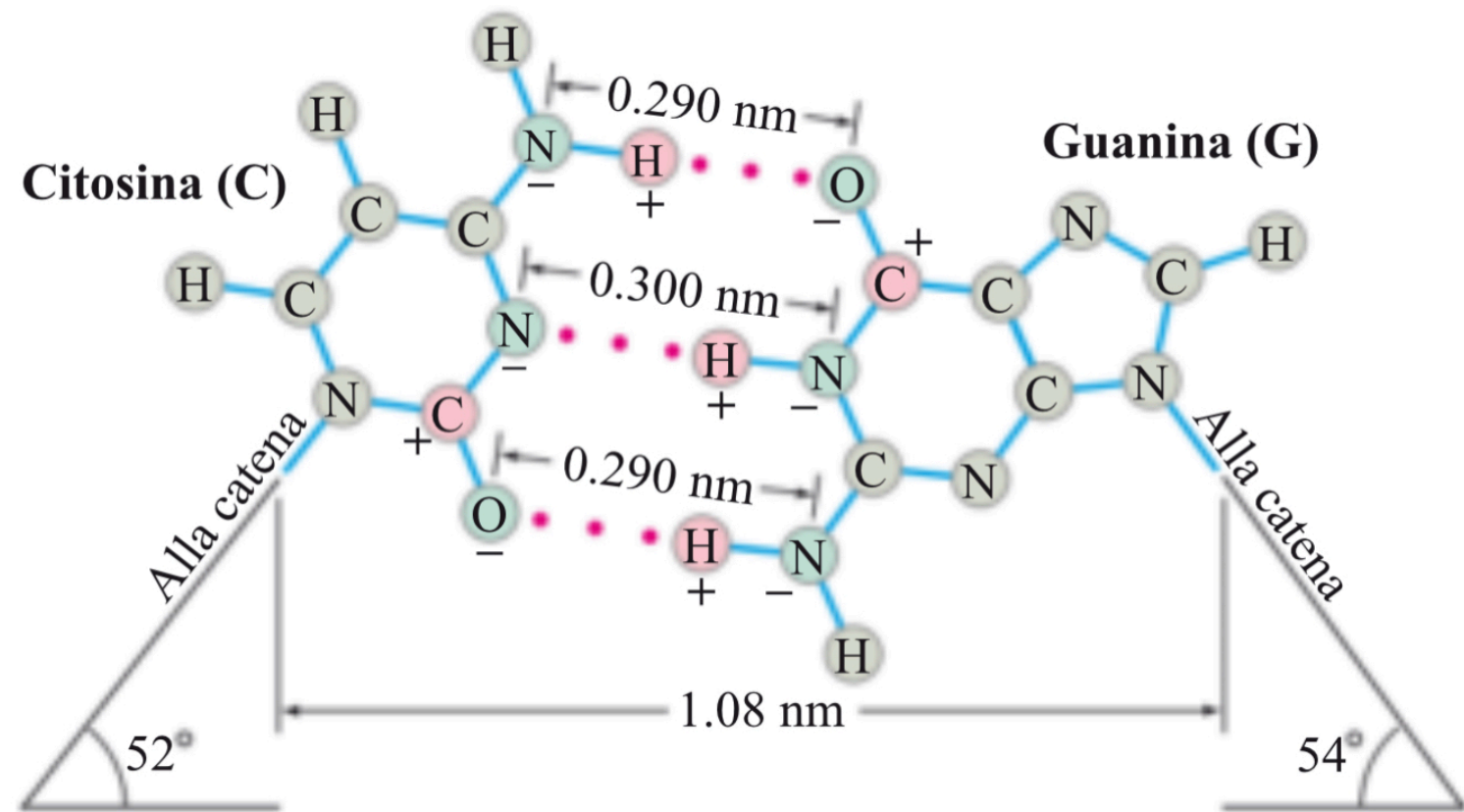
Legami deboli - Van der Waals



Legami deboli - Van der Waals

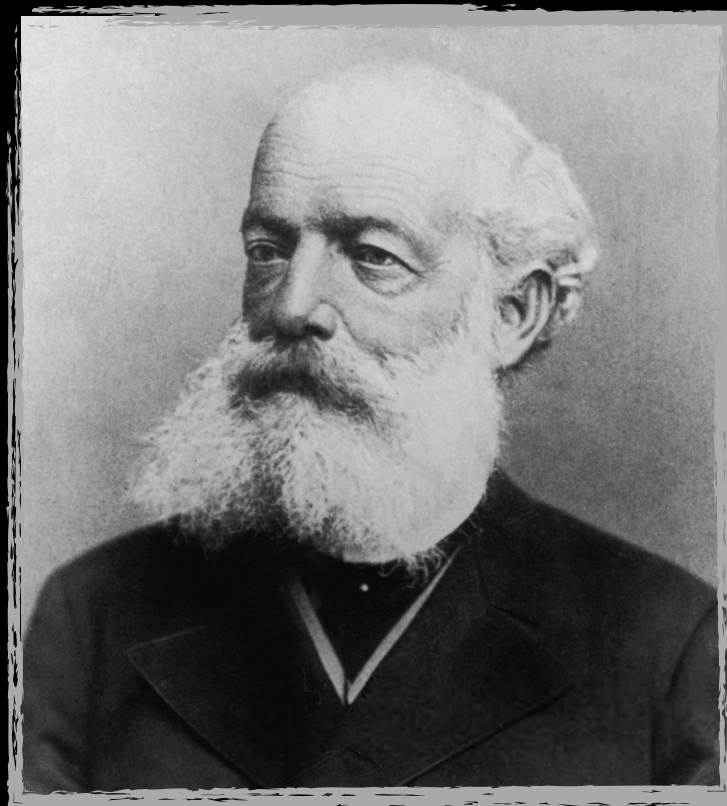
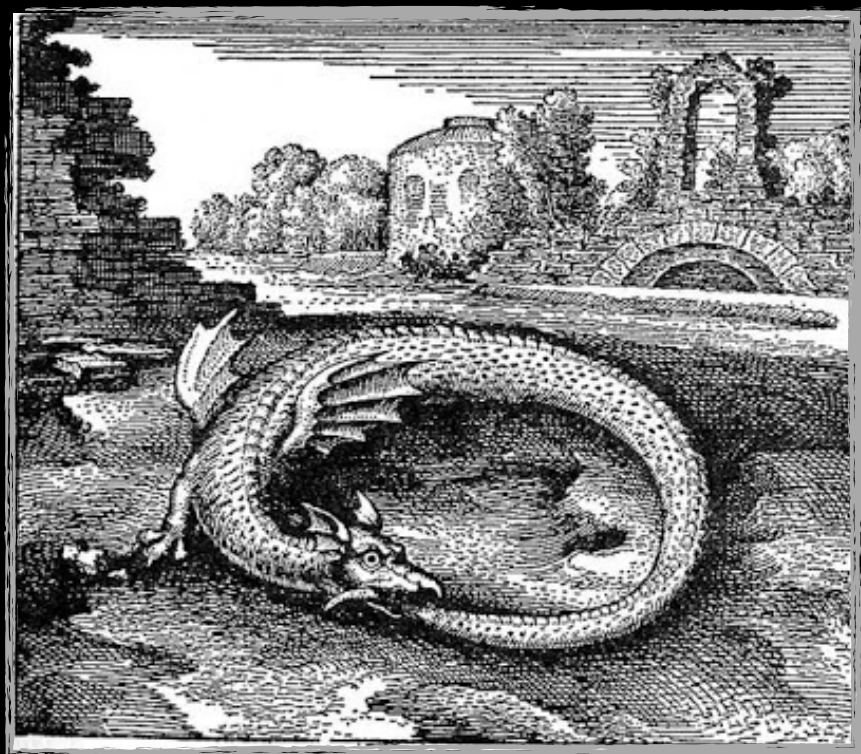


Legami deboli - Van der Waals



$$k_B T \sim 0.03 \text{ eV}$$

Orbitali Ibridi e la chimica organica



(408)

Pour faire comprendre ce remplacement réciproque de deux restes, je supposerai que, dans l'ammoniaque et le chlorure de benzoïle, les atomes sont disposés suivant les figures hexagonales :

Fig. 1.

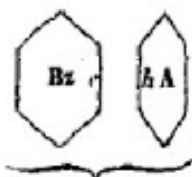


Fig. 2.

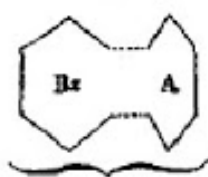
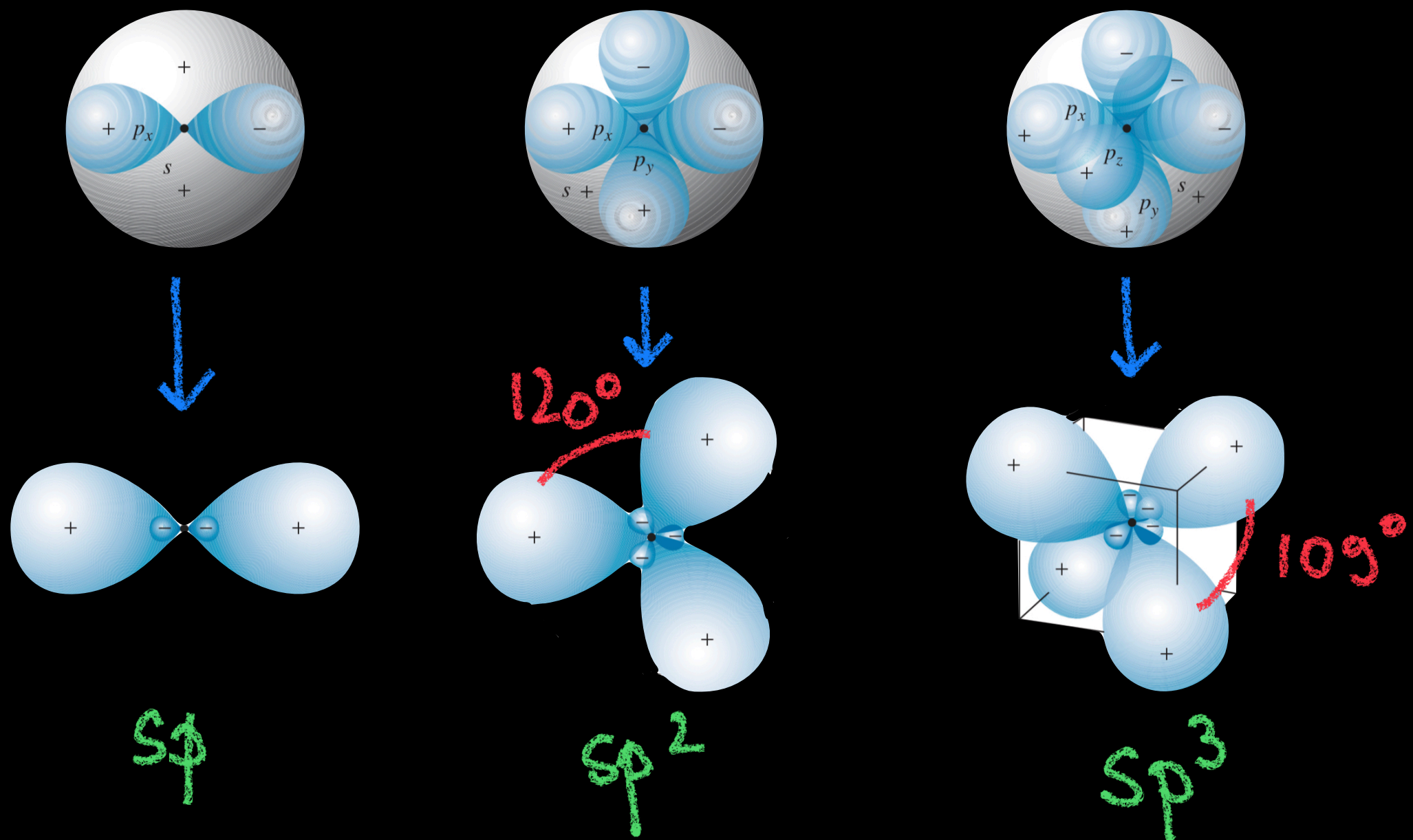


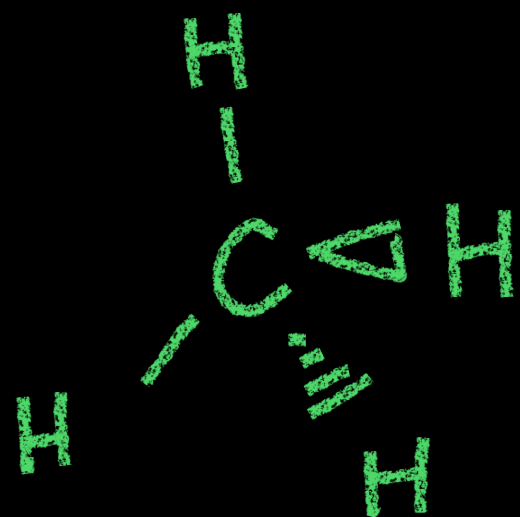
Fig. 3.



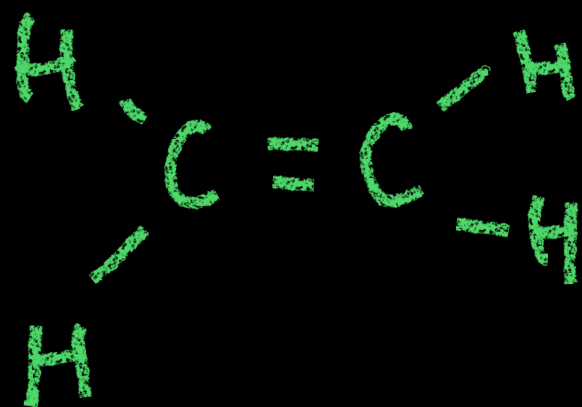
Orbitali Ibridi e la chimica organica



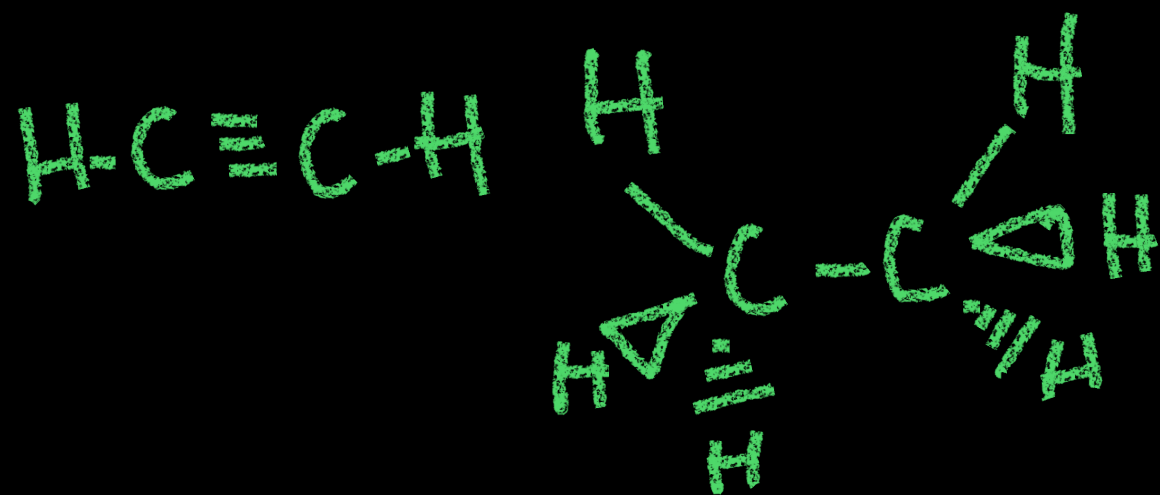
Orbitali Ibridi e la chimica organica



Metano

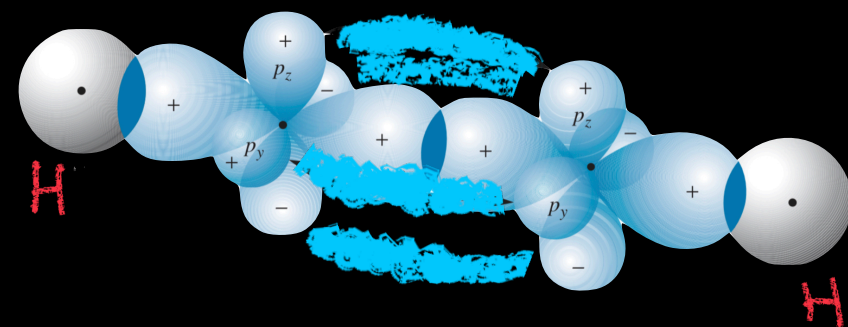
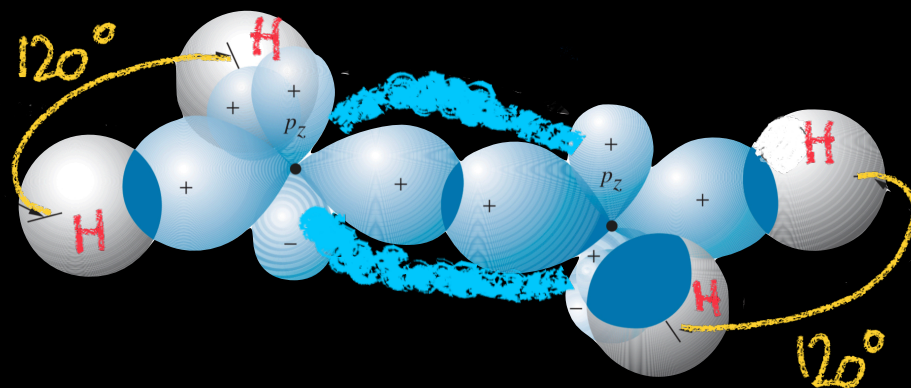
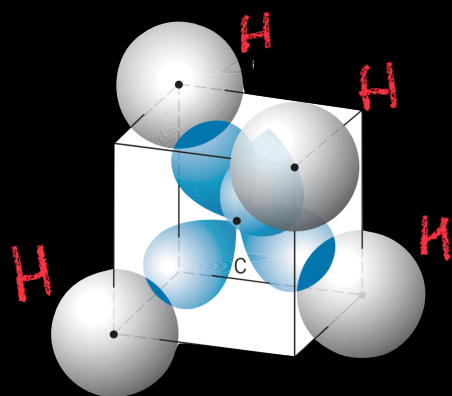


Etilene

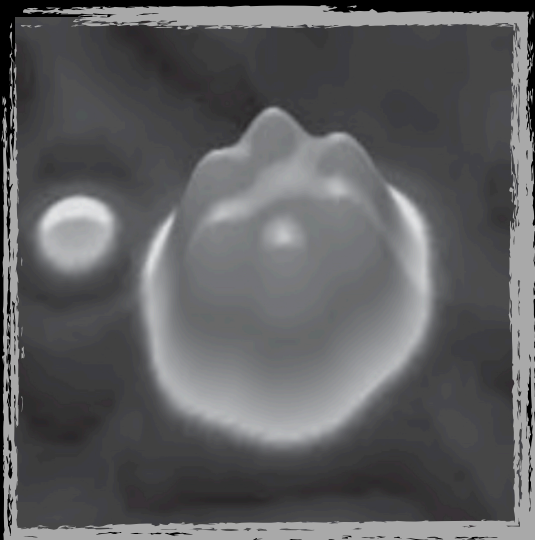
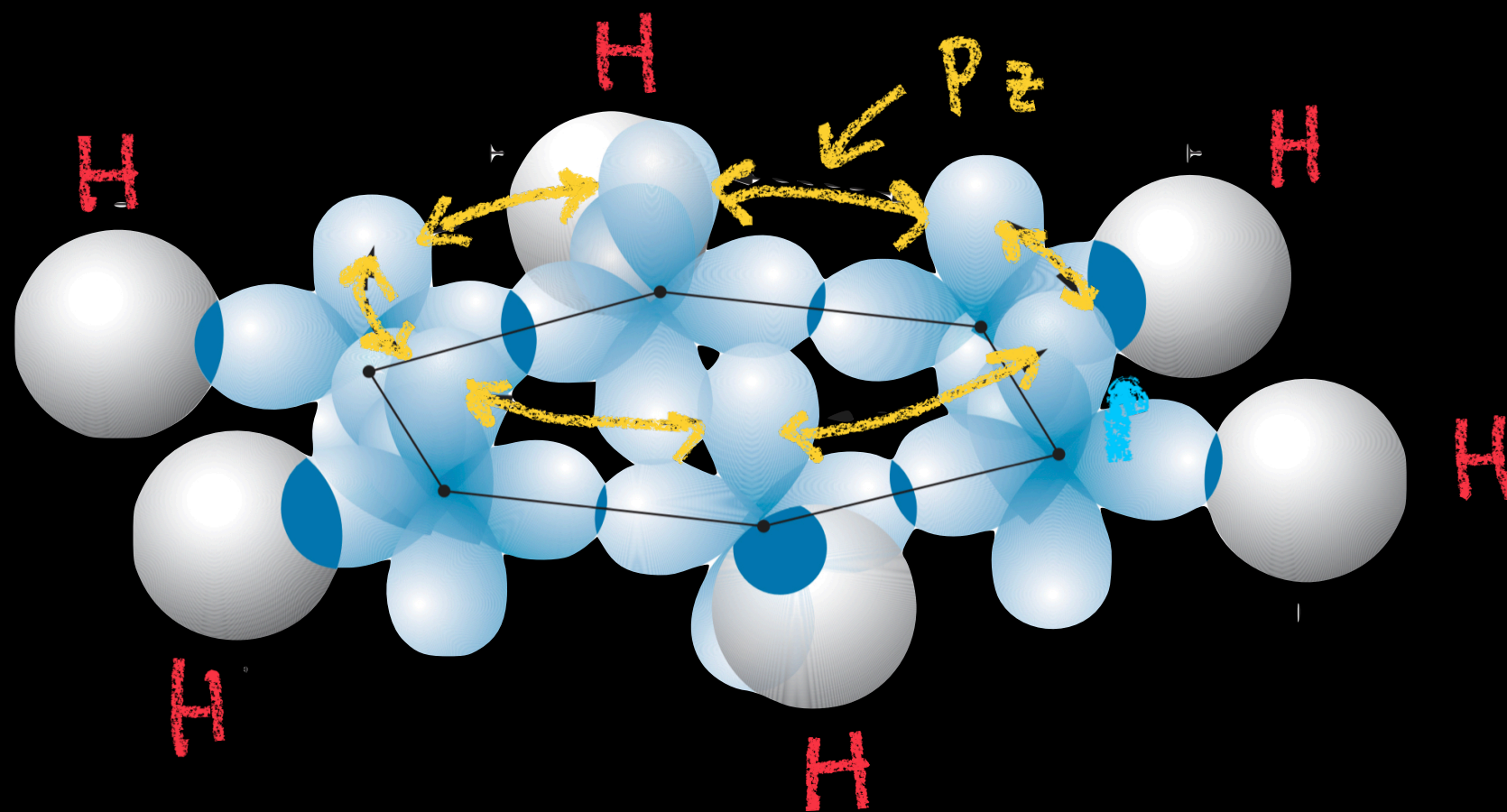


Acetilene

Etano



Orbitali Ibridi e la chimica organica



C_6H_6 - benzene

Polimeri



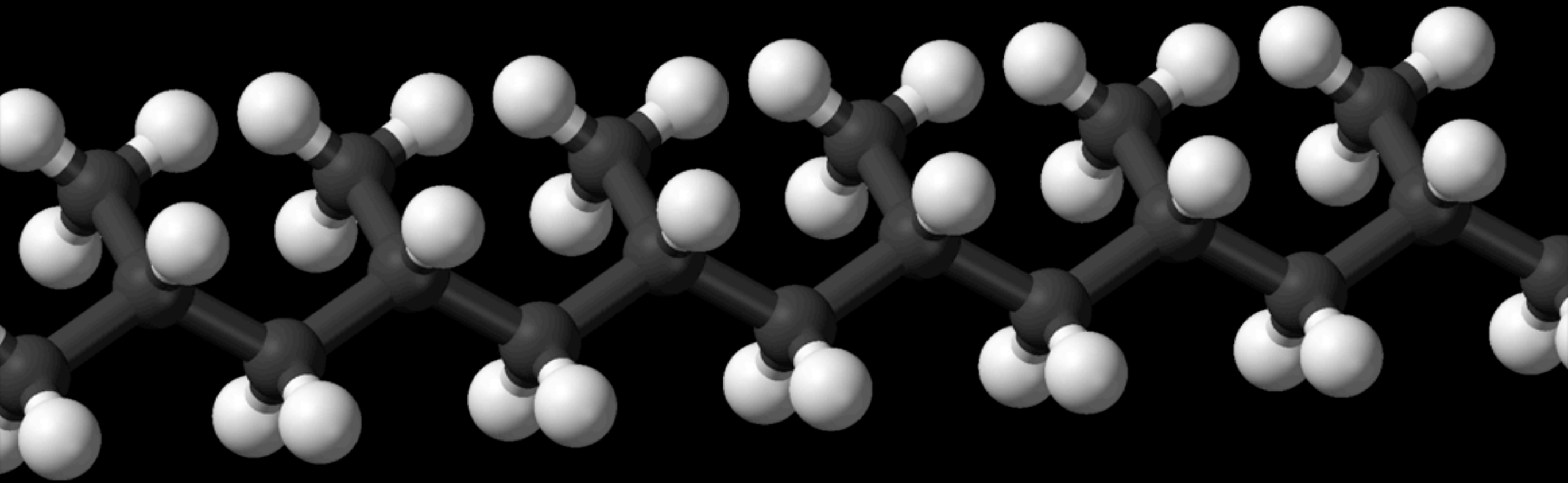
G. Natta

N. chimica

1963

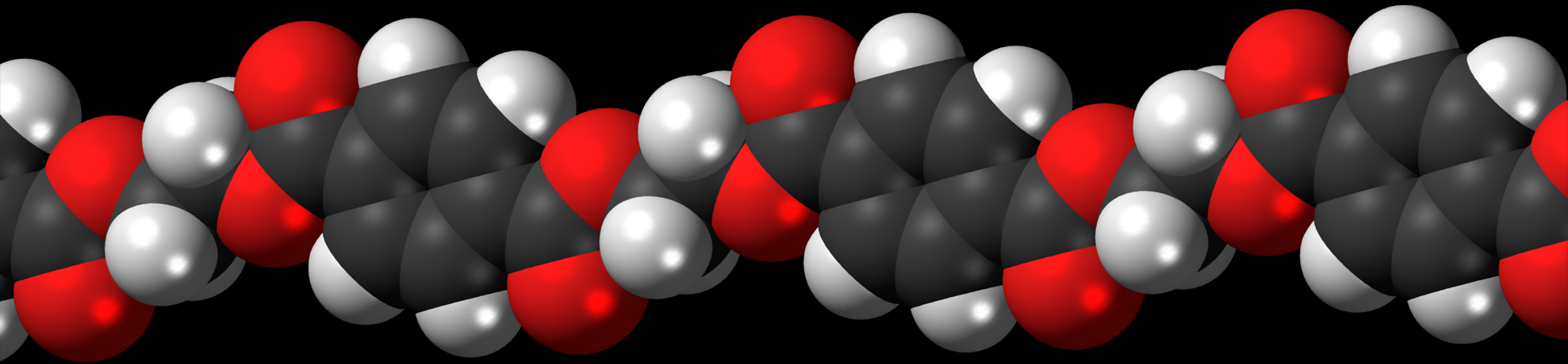
Moplen - Polipropilene Isotattico

Polimeri



Moplen - Polipropilene Isotattico

Polimeri



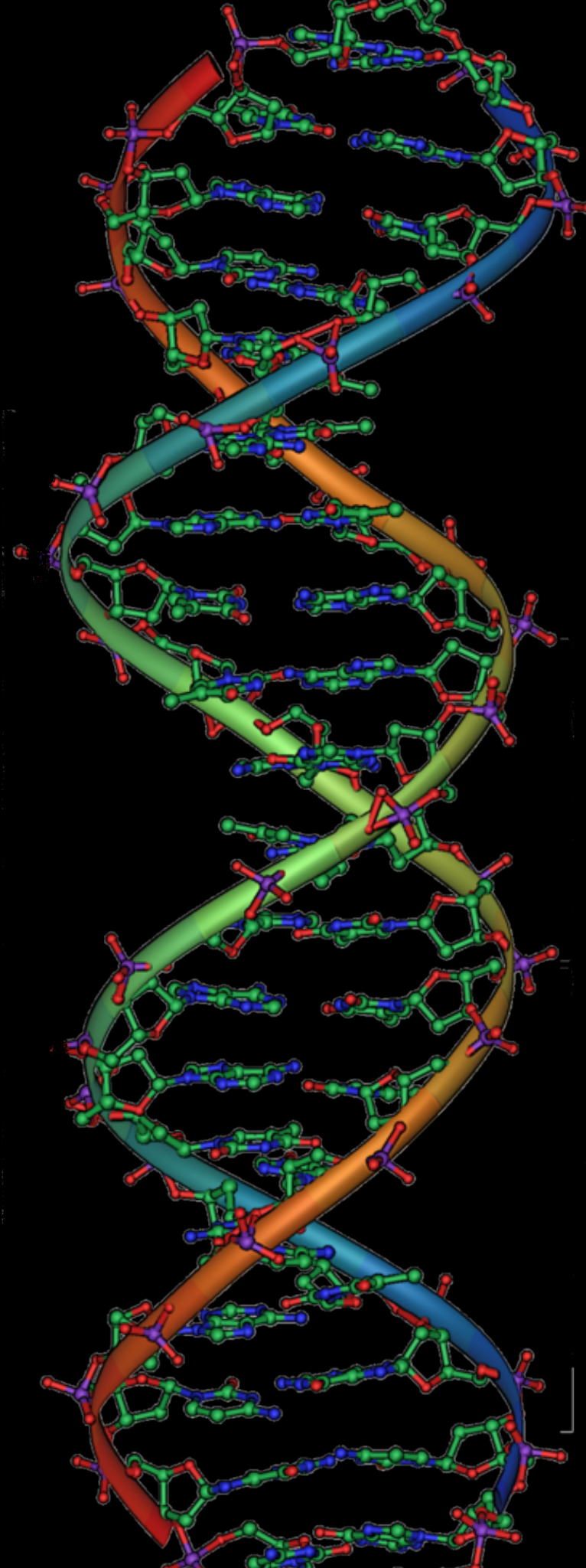
PET (polietilene tereftalato)

Polimeri

- CA – Acetato di cellulosa
- CAB – Acetobutirrato di cellulosa
- CN – Nitrato di cellulosa
- CP – Propionato di cellulosa
- EP – Epossidi
- MF – Melammina-formaldeide
- PA – Poliammidi
- PAI – Poliammidiimmide
- PAN – Poliacrilonitrile
- PB – Polibutene-1
- PBT – Polibutilentereftalato
- PC – Policarbonato
- PCTFE – Policlorotrifluoroetilene
- PDAP – Polidiallittalato
- PE – Polietilene
- PE-C – Polietilene clorurato
- PEI – Polieterimmide
- PEK – Polieterchetone
- PEEK – Polietereterchetone
- PES – Polietersolfoni
- PET – Polietilentereftalato
- PF – Fenolformaldeide
- PI – Poliimmide
- PIB – Poliisobutilene
- PMI – Polimetacrilimmide
- PMMA – Polimetilmetacrilato
- PMP – Poli-4-metilpentene-1
- POM – Poliossimetilene, Poliformaldeide, Poliacetale
- PP – Polipropilene
- PPE – Polifenilettere
- PPO – Polifenilenossido
- PPS – Polifenilensolfuro
- PS – Polistirene
- PSU – Polisolfone
- PT – Politiofene
- PTFE – Politetrafluoroetilene (Teflon)
- PUR – Poliuretano
- PVB – Polivinilbutirale
- PVC – Polivinilcloruro
- PVC-C – Polivinilcloruro clorurato
- PVDC – Polivinildencloruro
- PVDF – Polivinildenfluoruro
- PVF – Polivinilfluoruro
- RC – Cellulosa rigenerata
- SI – Siliconi
- UF – Urea-formaldeide
- UP – Poliestere insaturo
- PDMS – Polidimetilsilossano

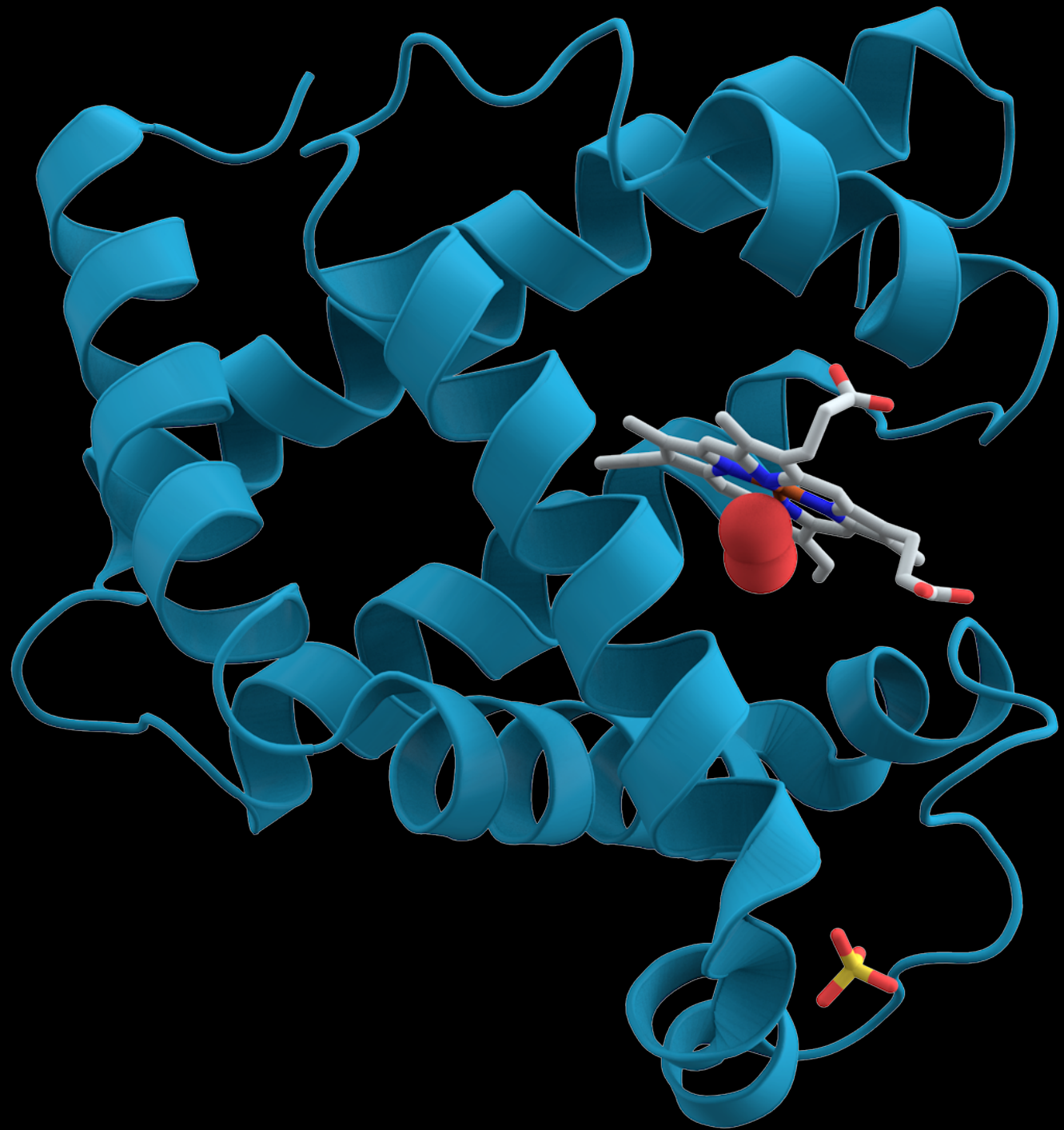
Polymeri

DNA

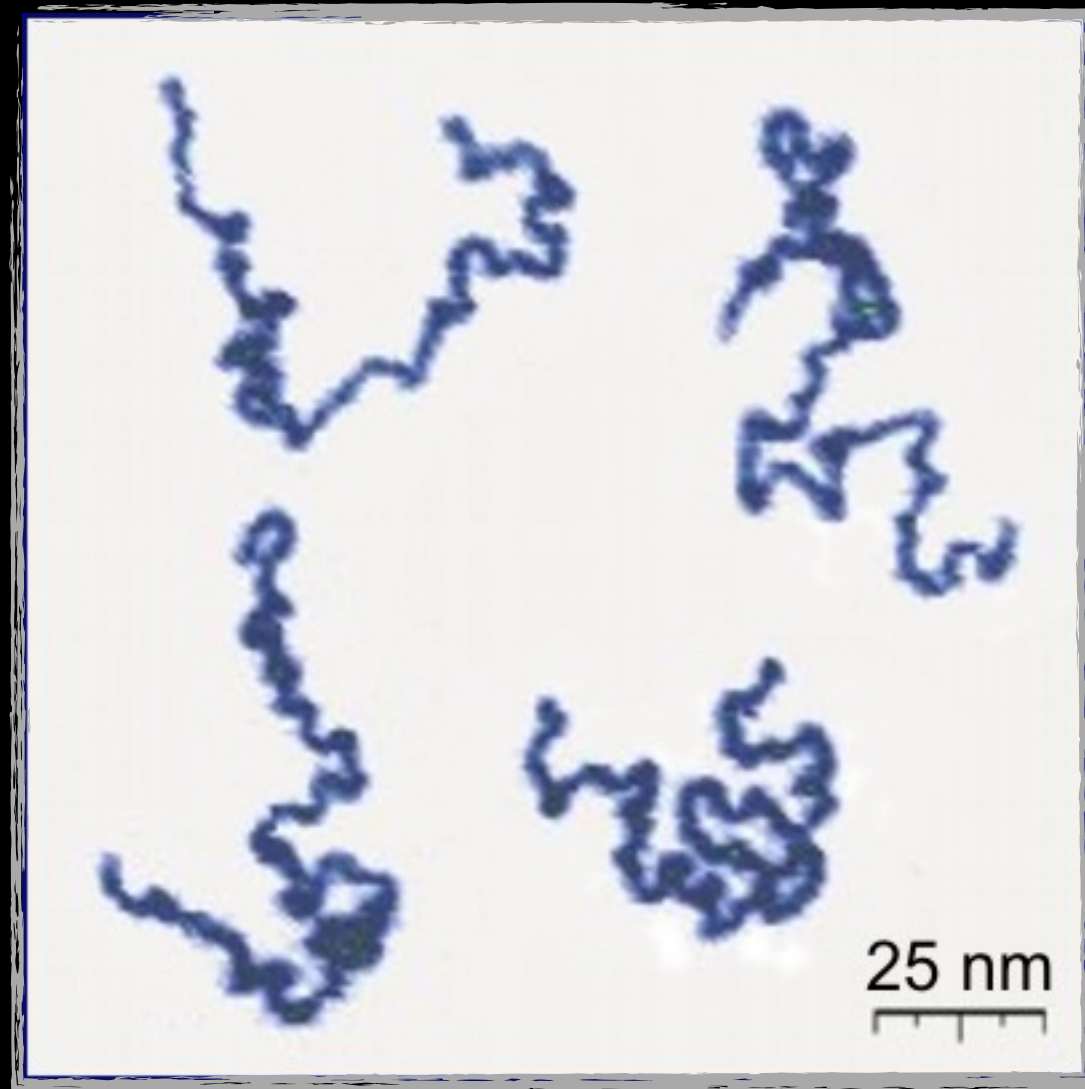


Polymeri

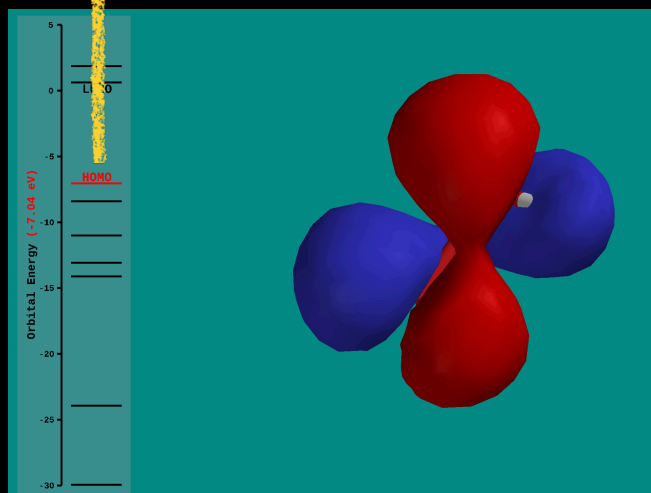
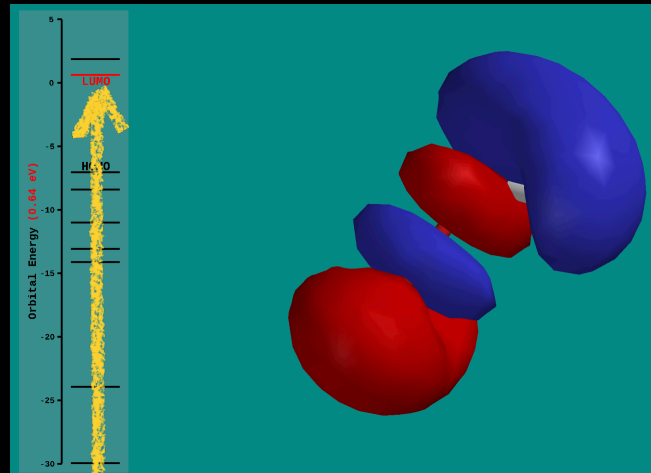
Mioglobina



Poliimeri



Spettri Molecolari

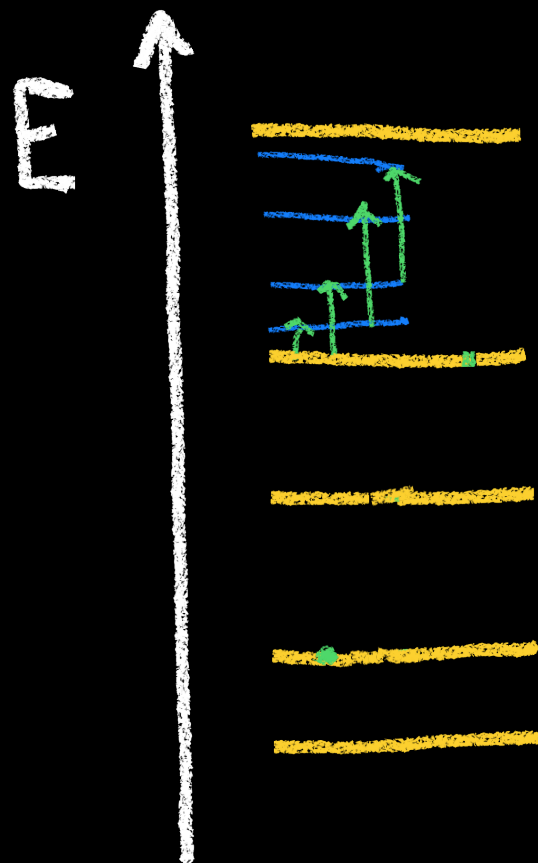
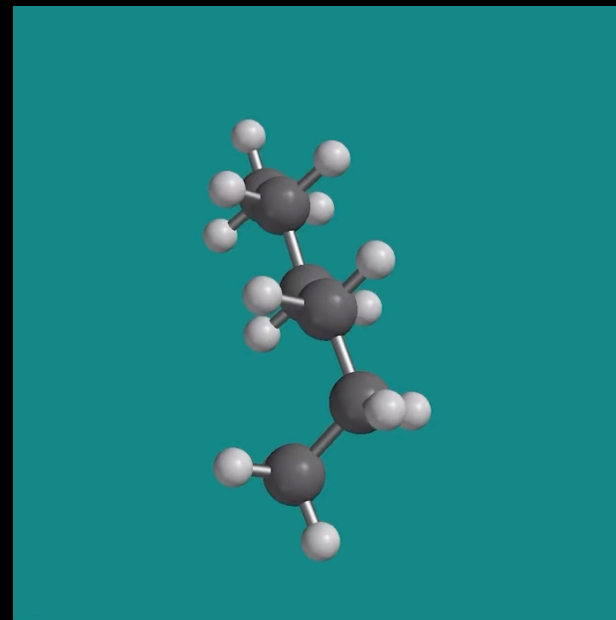
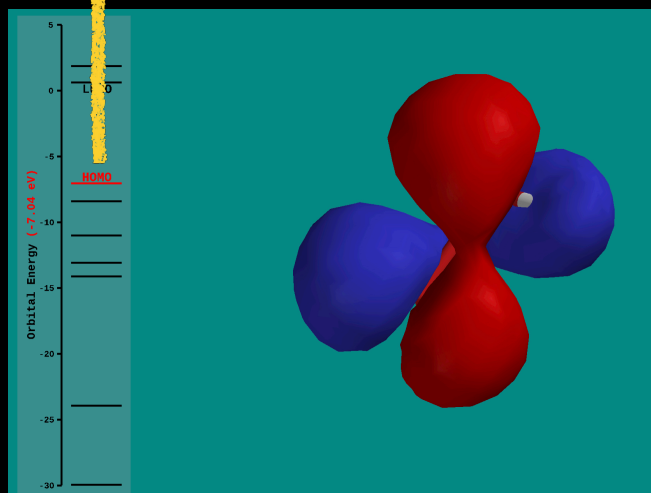
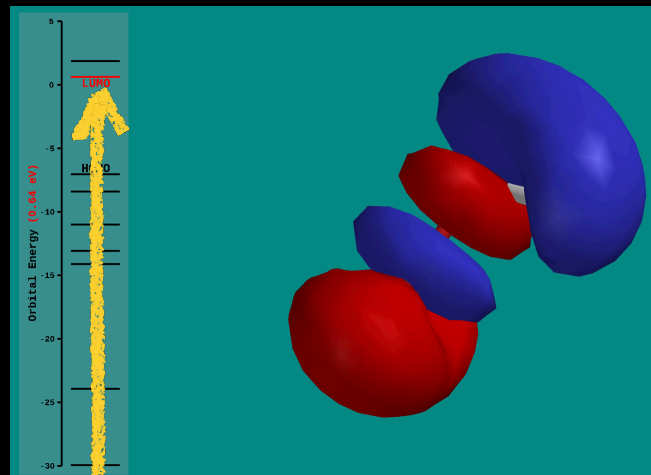


E ↑



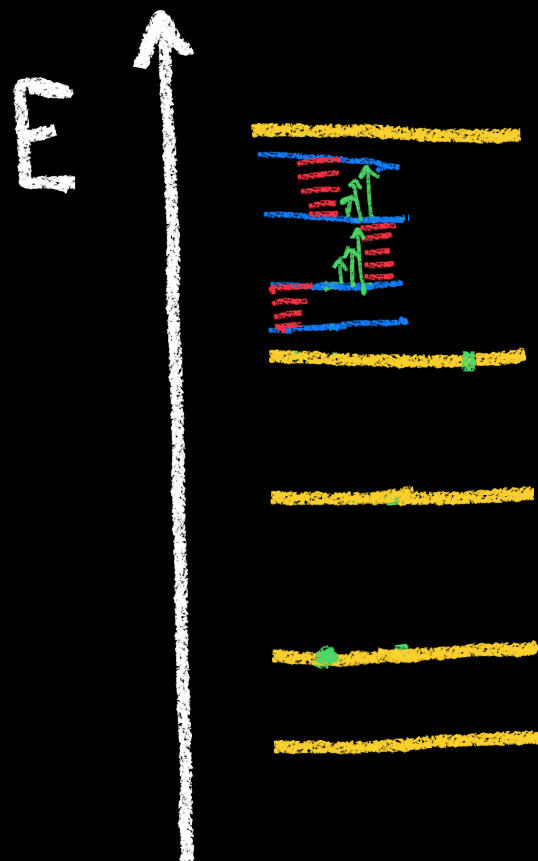
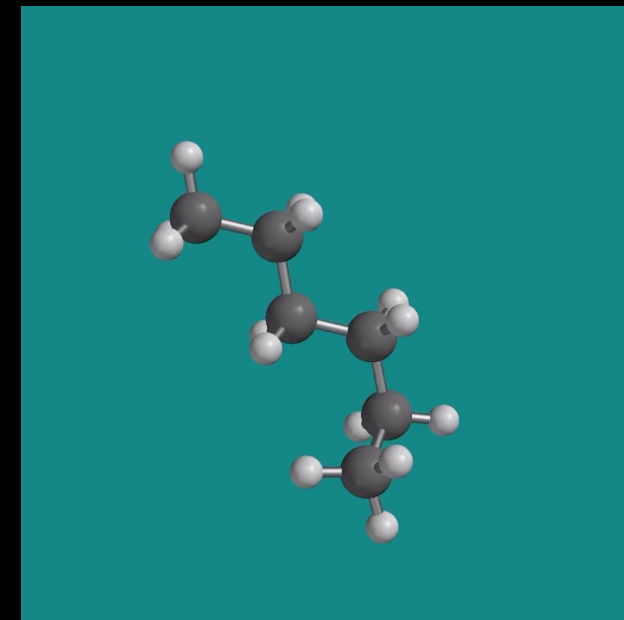
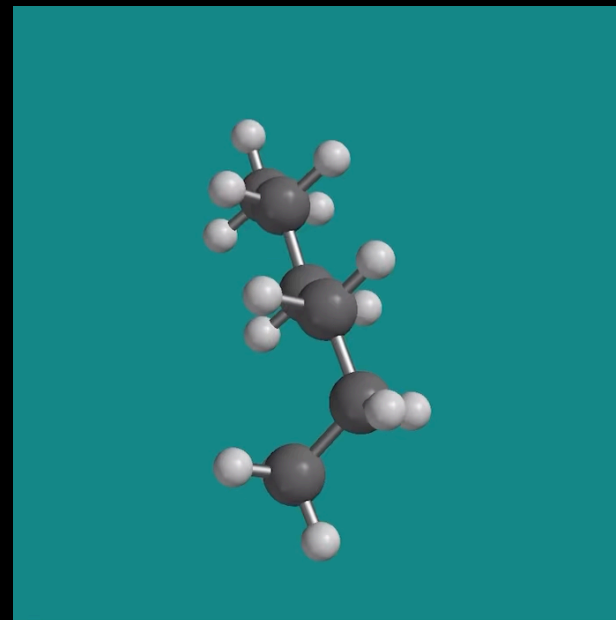
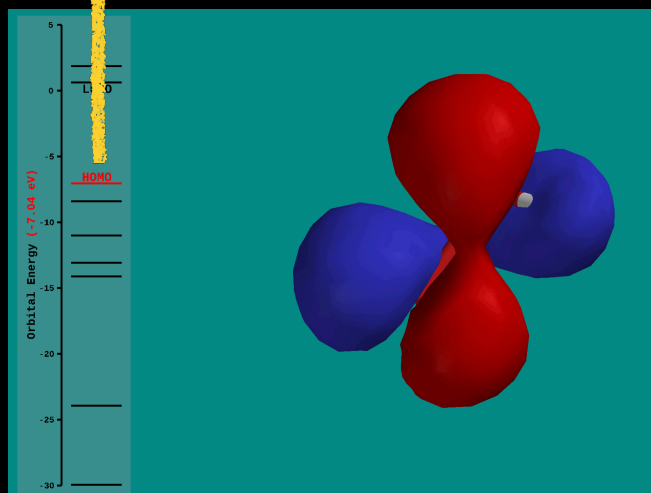
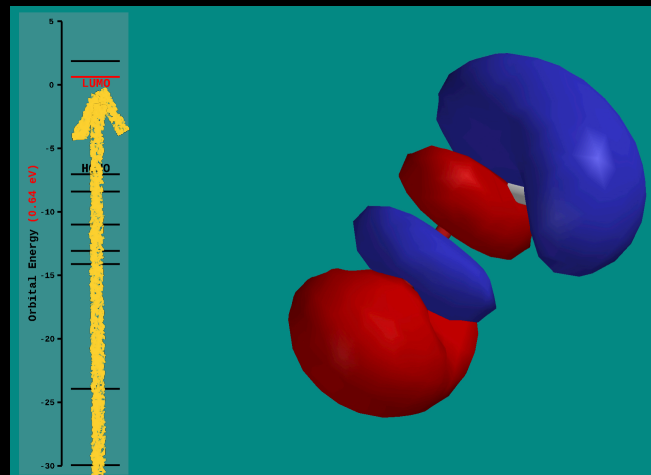
elettronico

Spettri Molecolari



elettronico
vibrazionale

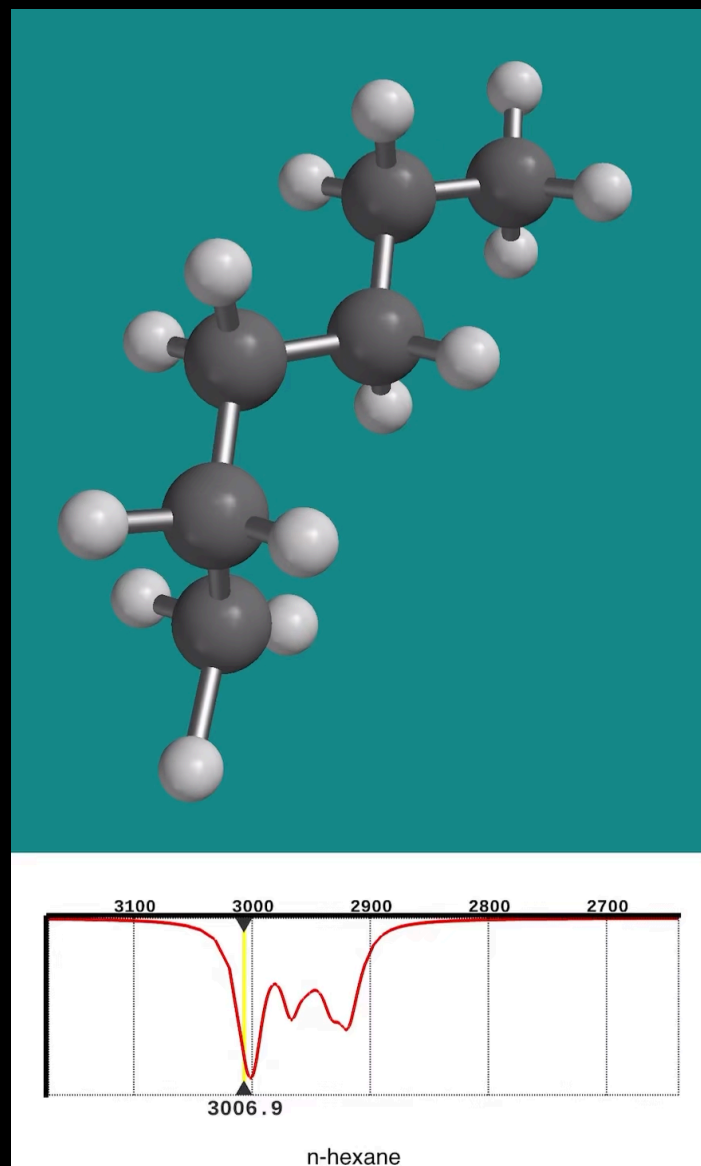
Spettri Molecolari



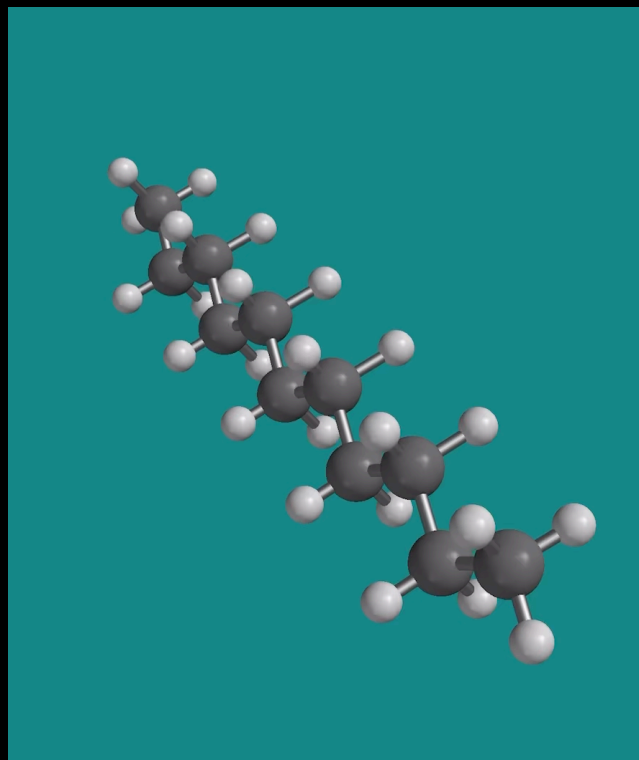
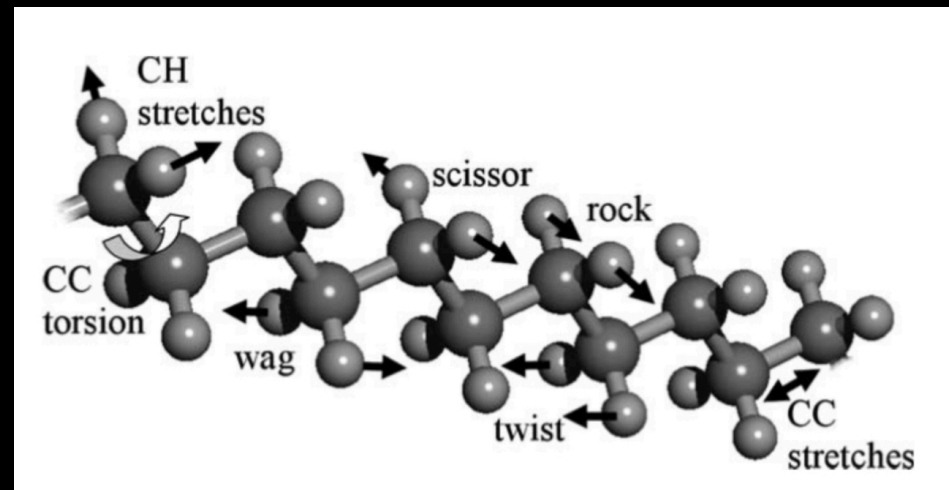
elettronico
vibrazionale
rotazionale

Spettri Molecolari

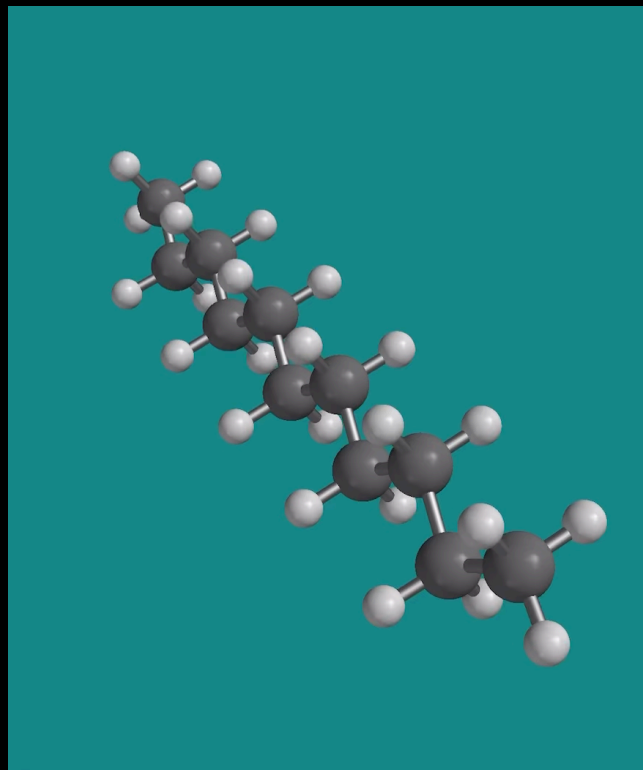
impronte digitali vibrazionali



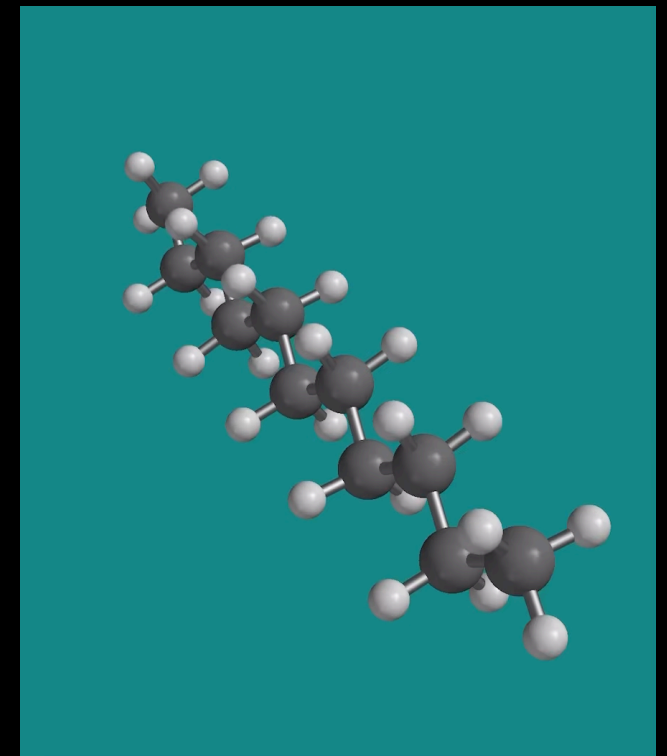
la ginnastica del polimero



Stretch



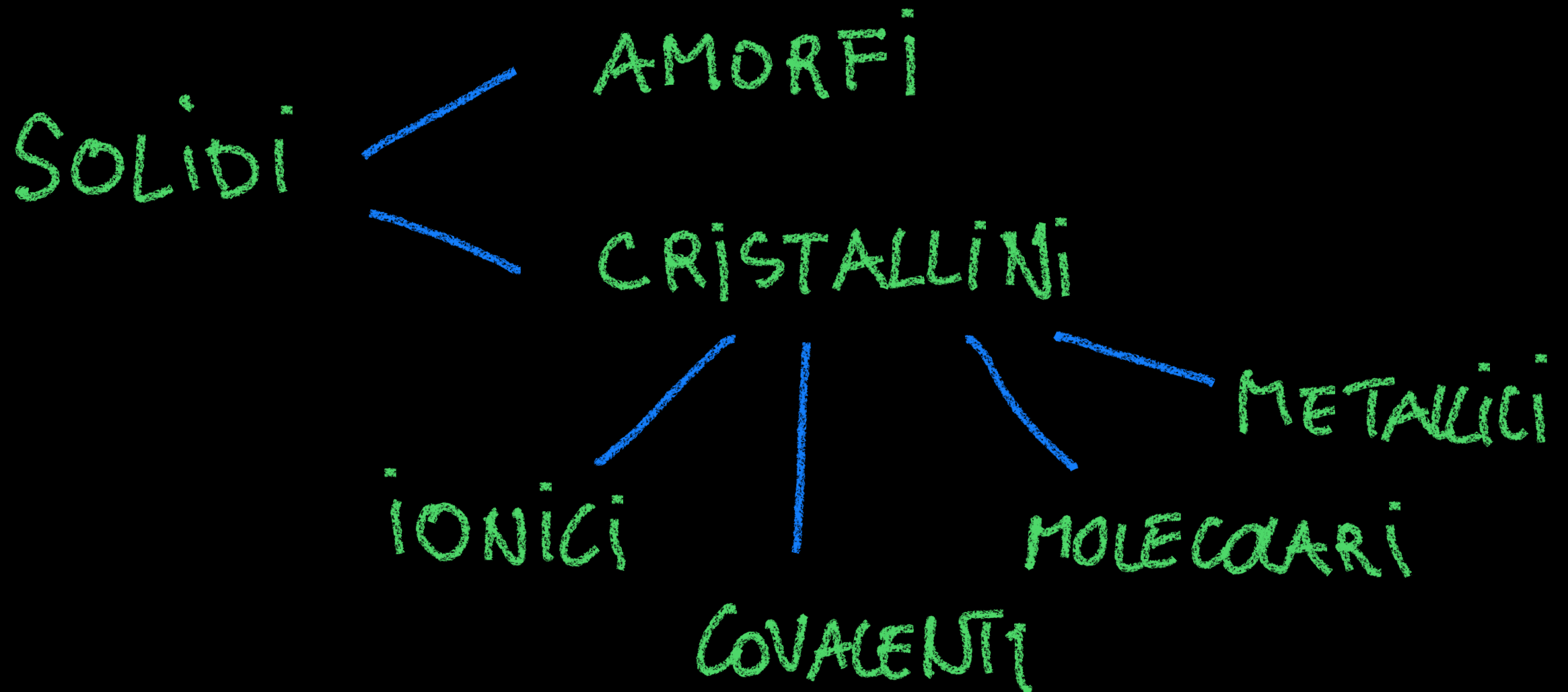
twist



scissor

MOLTISSIMI ATOMI :

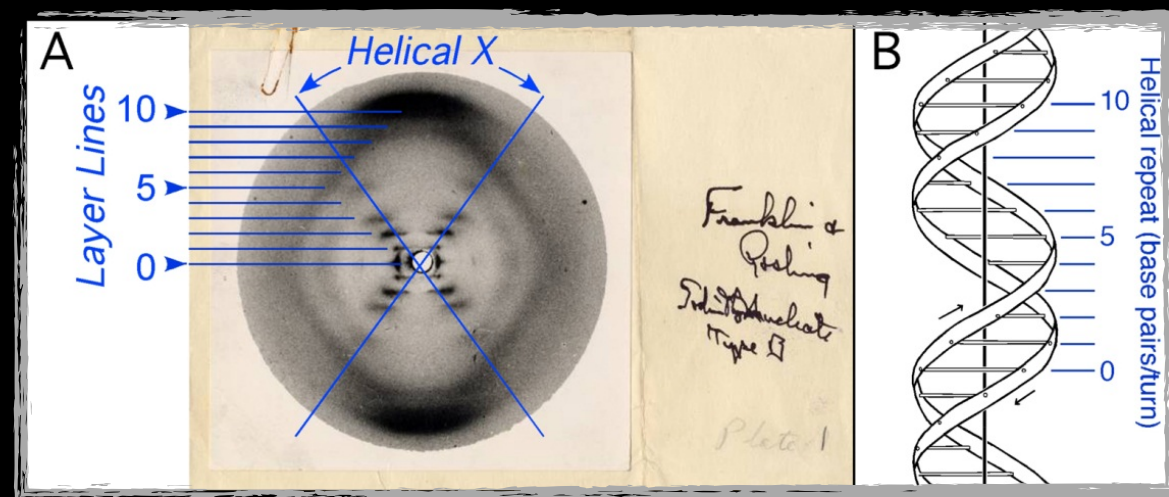
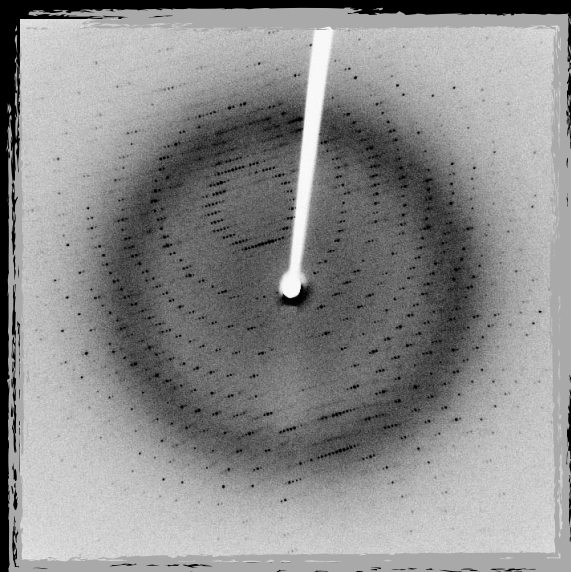
la fisica dello stato SOLIDO



c'è anche la
fisica dei fluidi

I reticoli cristallini e i raggi X

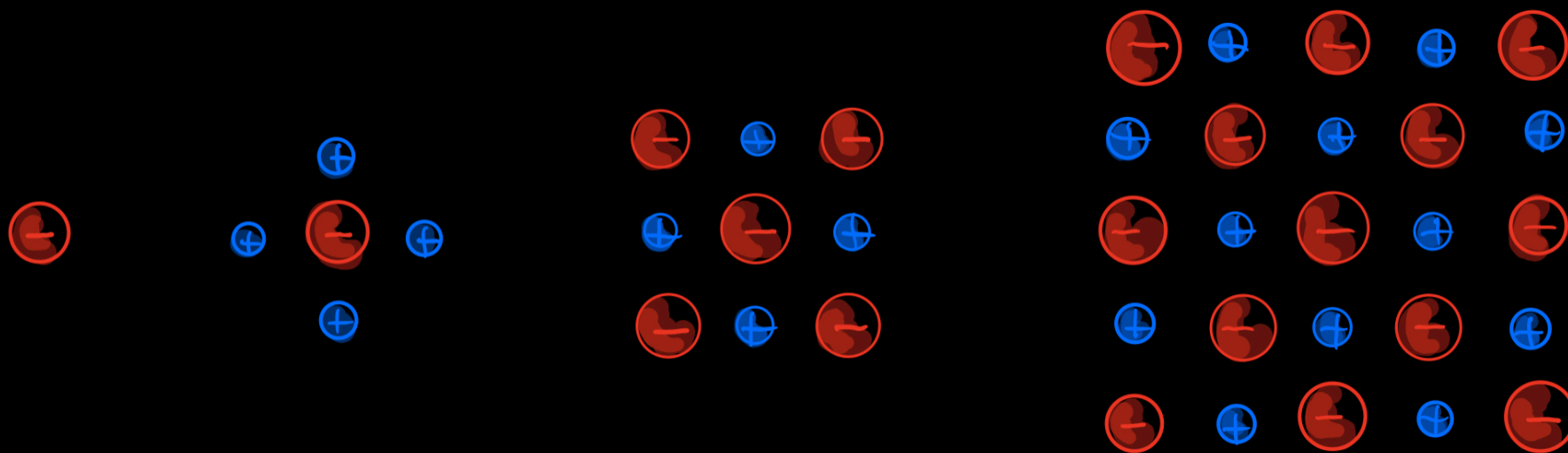
[diffrattometria atomica]



R. Franklin

Cristalli Ionici

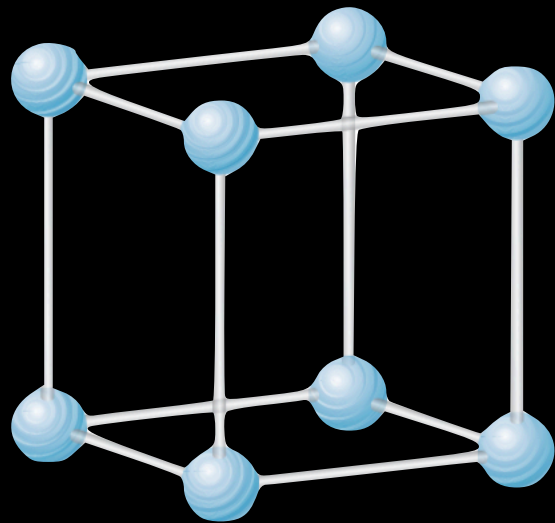
regolarità e meccanica
quantistica



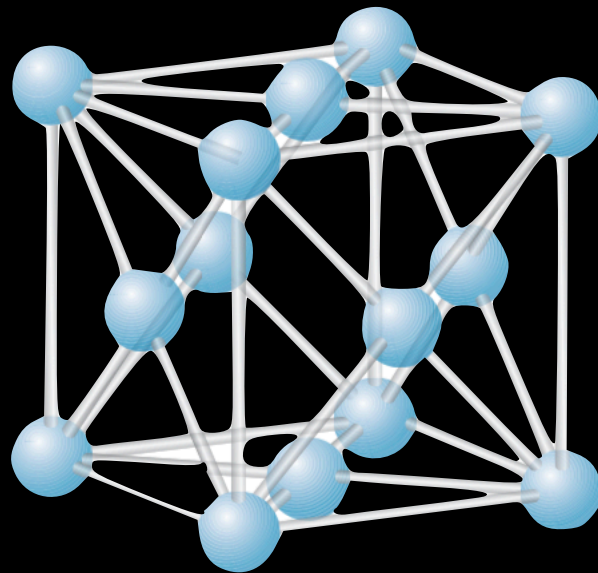
Cristalli Ionici

regolarità e meccanica
quantistica

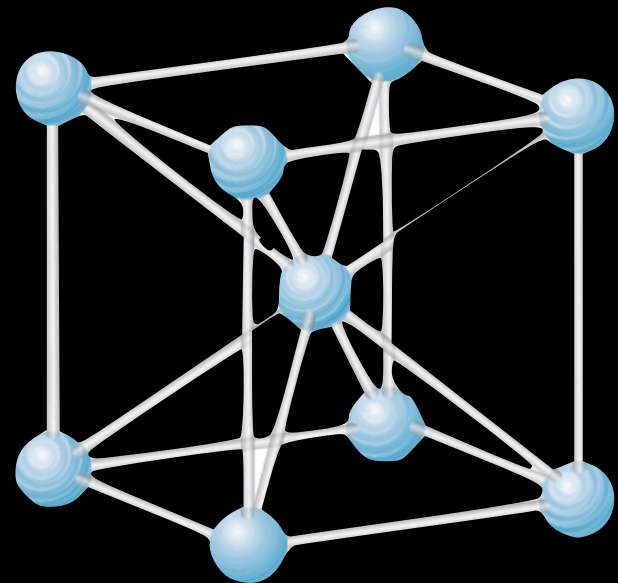
geometrie



Cubica
Semplice



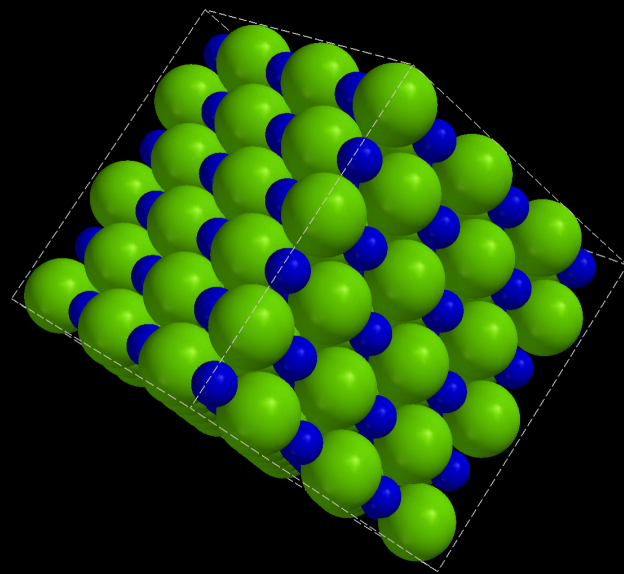
Cubica
facce centrate



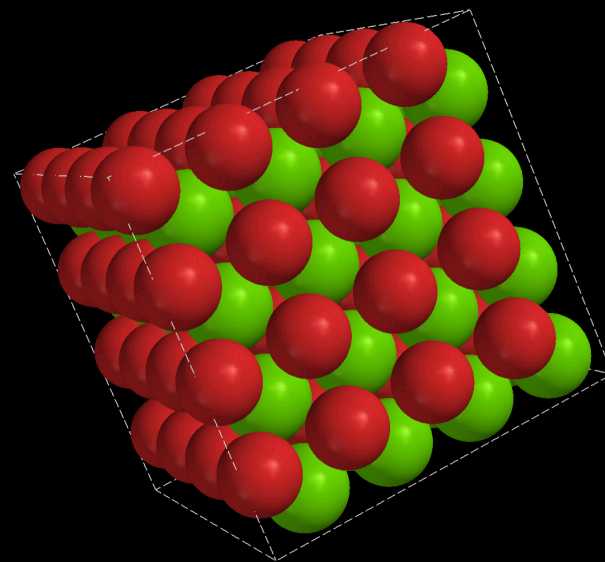
Cubica
Corpo centrato

Cristalli Ionici

regolarità e meccanica
quantistica



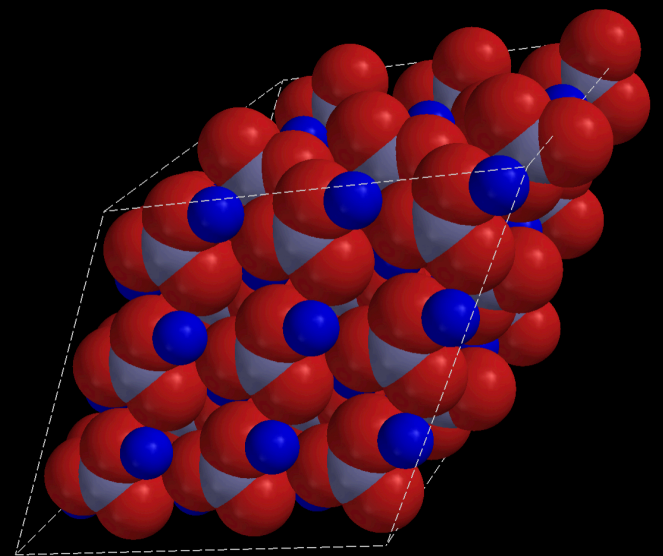
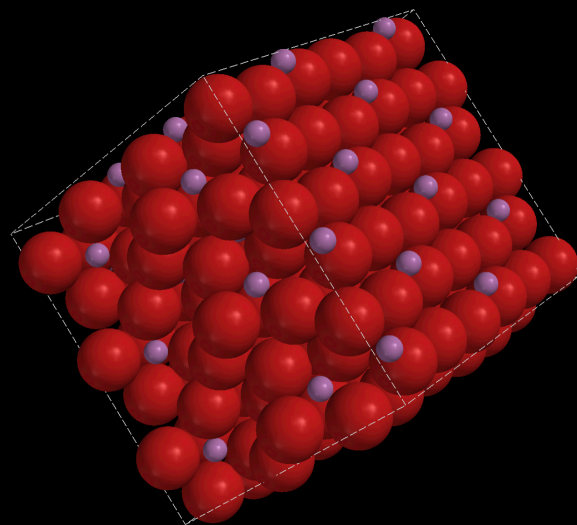
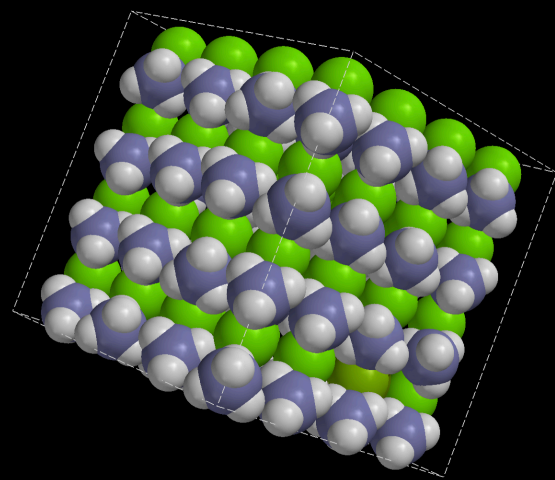
NaCl
f.c.



CsCl
c.c.

Cristalli Ionici

regolarità e meccanica
quantistica



Cristalli Ionici

regolarità e meccanica
quantistica

durezza meccanica

bassa conducibilità

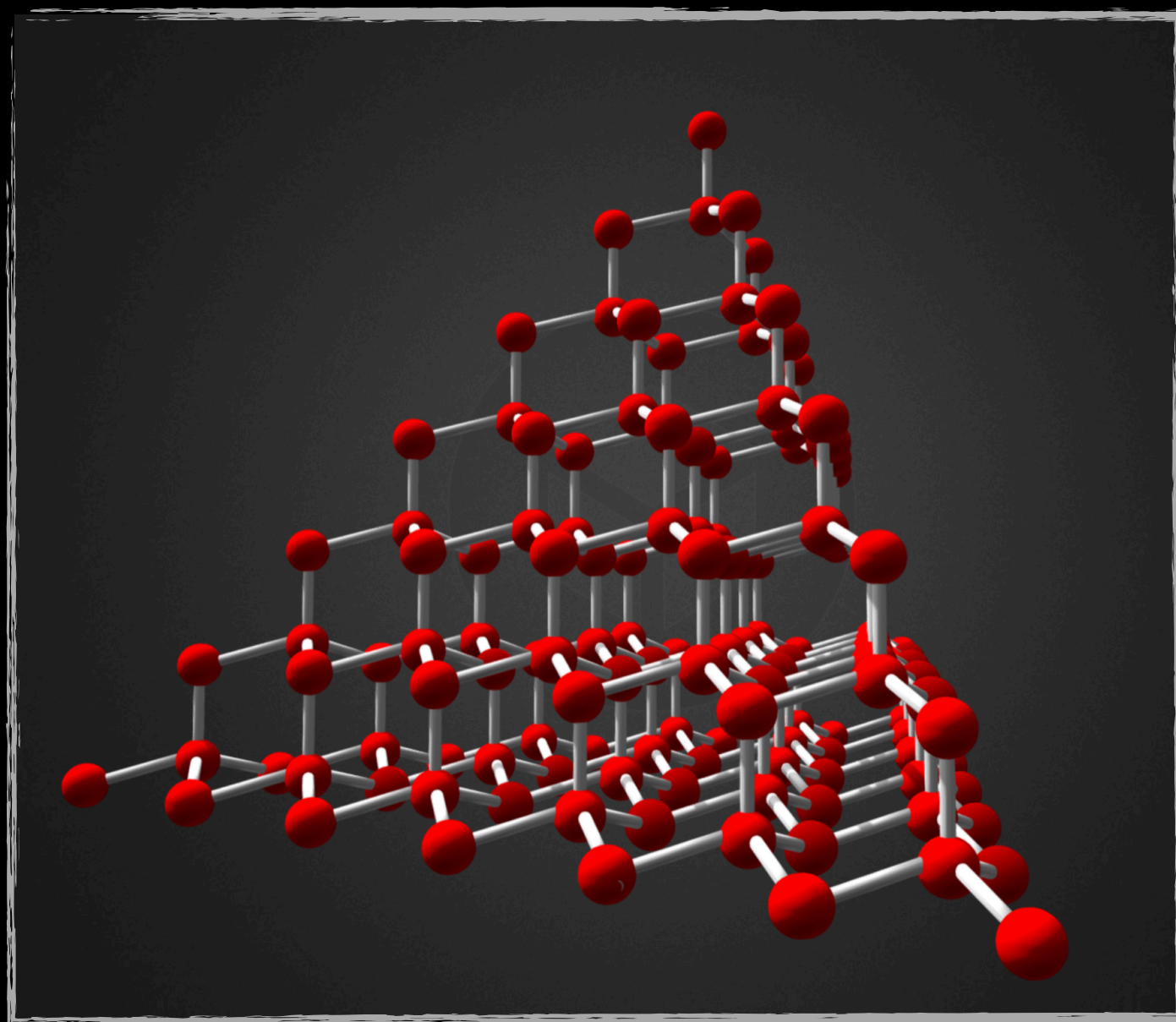
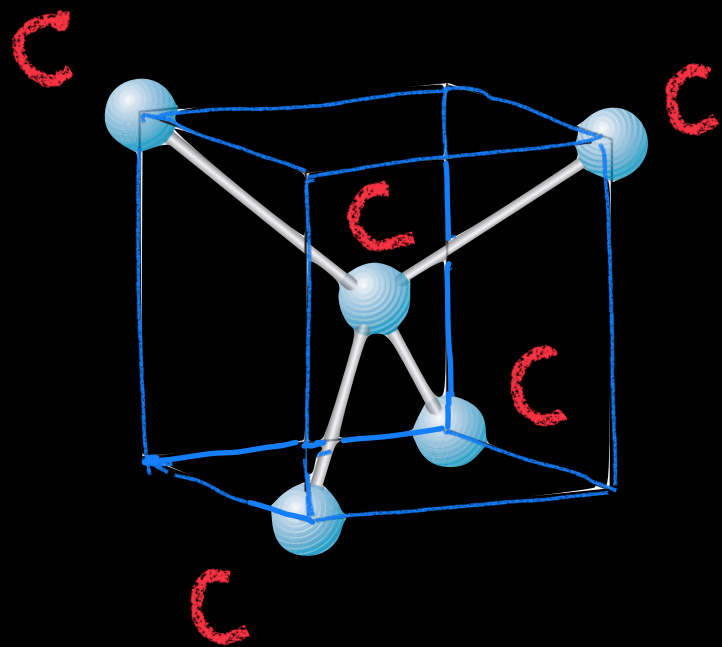
alta temperatura di fusione

trasparenza alla luce

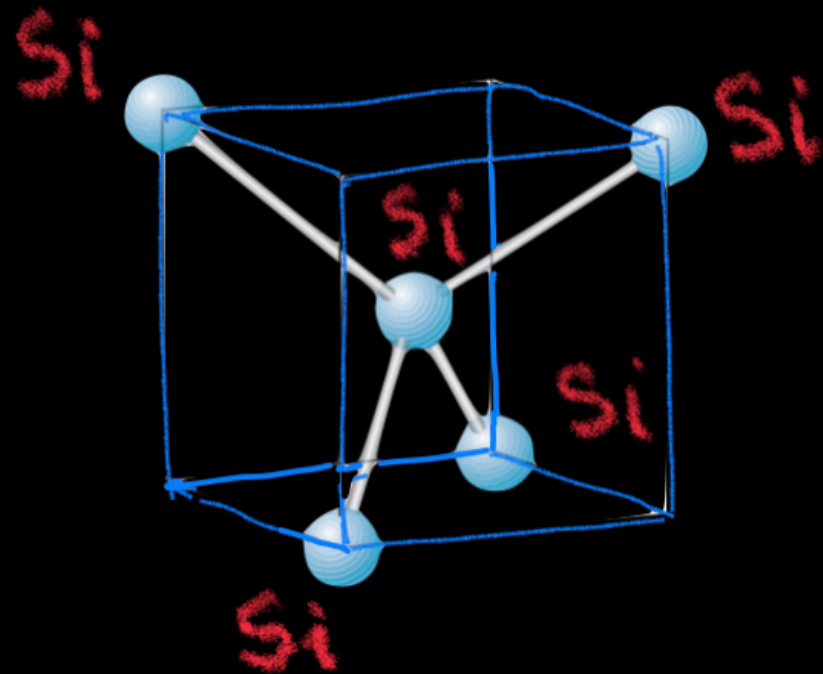
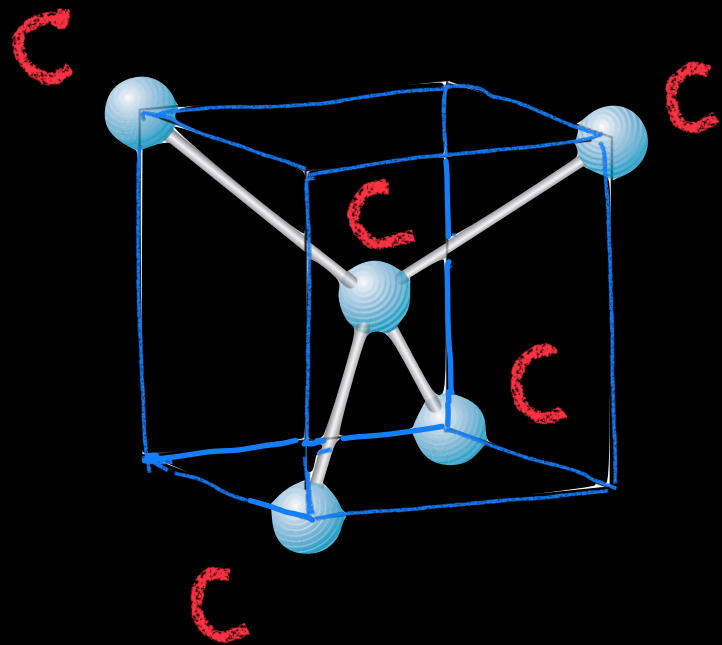
opacità all'infrarosso

solubilità polare

Cristalli COVALENTI

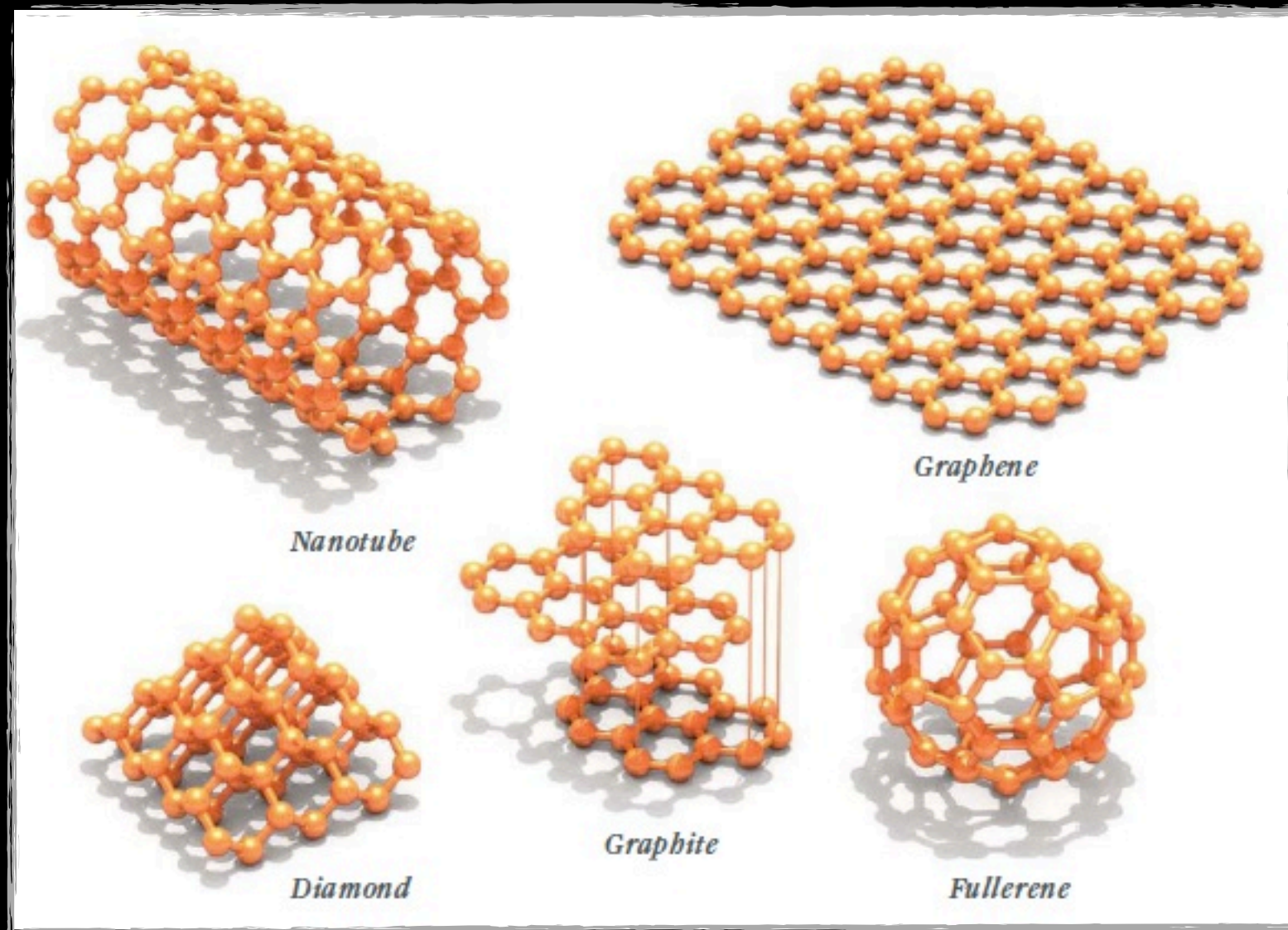


Cristalli COVALENTI

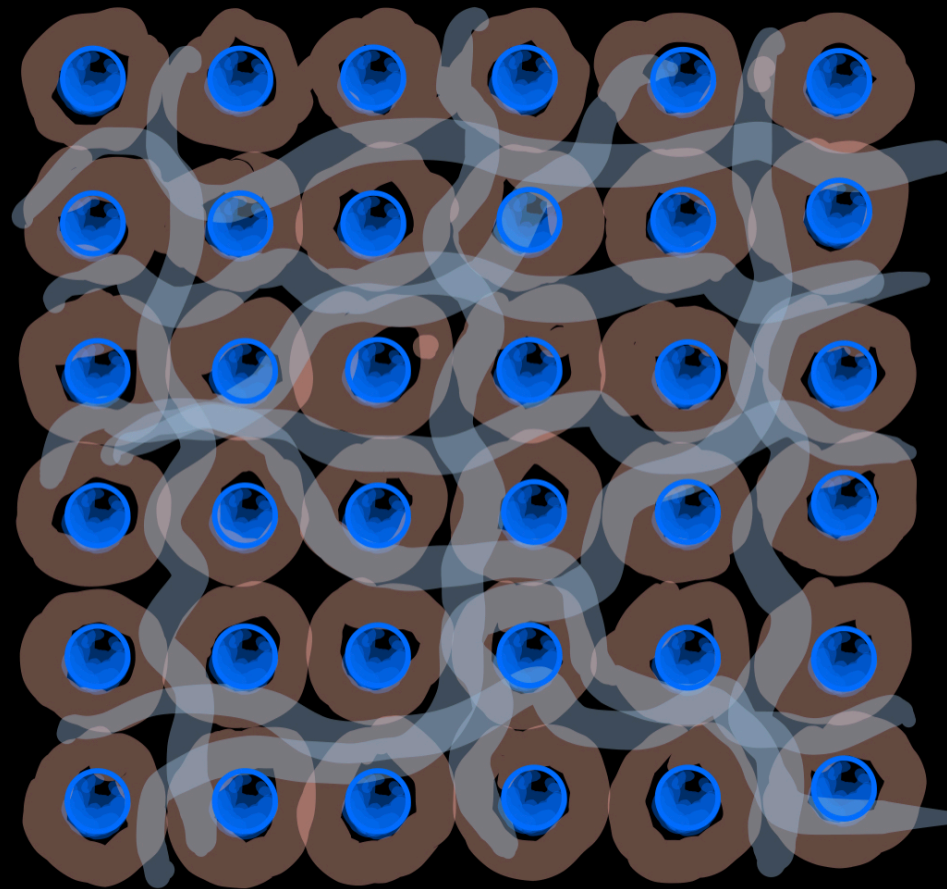


Cristalli COVALENTI

nano-struttura



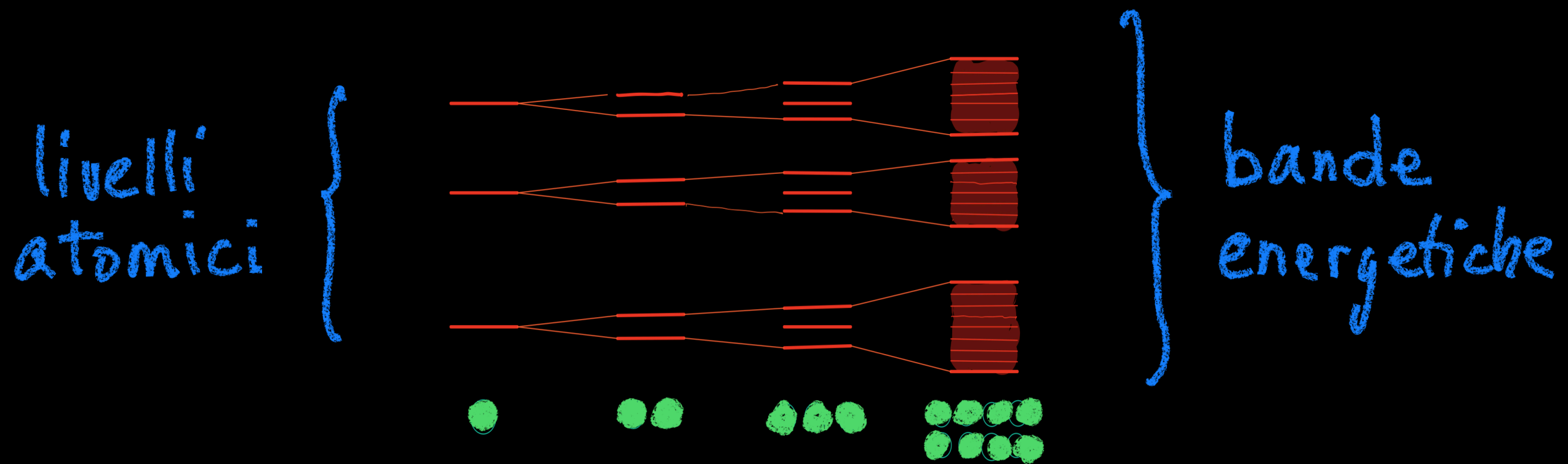
Solidi Metallici



Il «mare» di Fermi

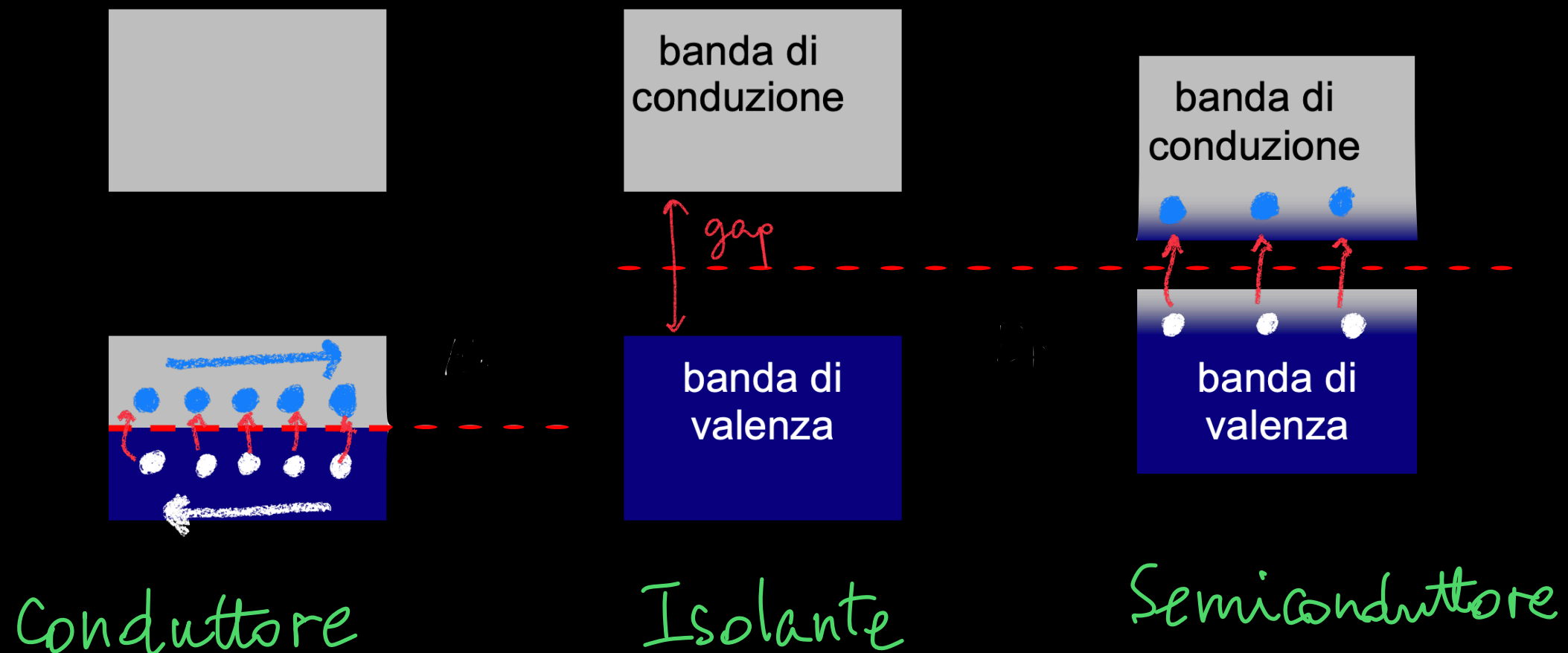
Solidi Metallici

teoria delle bande

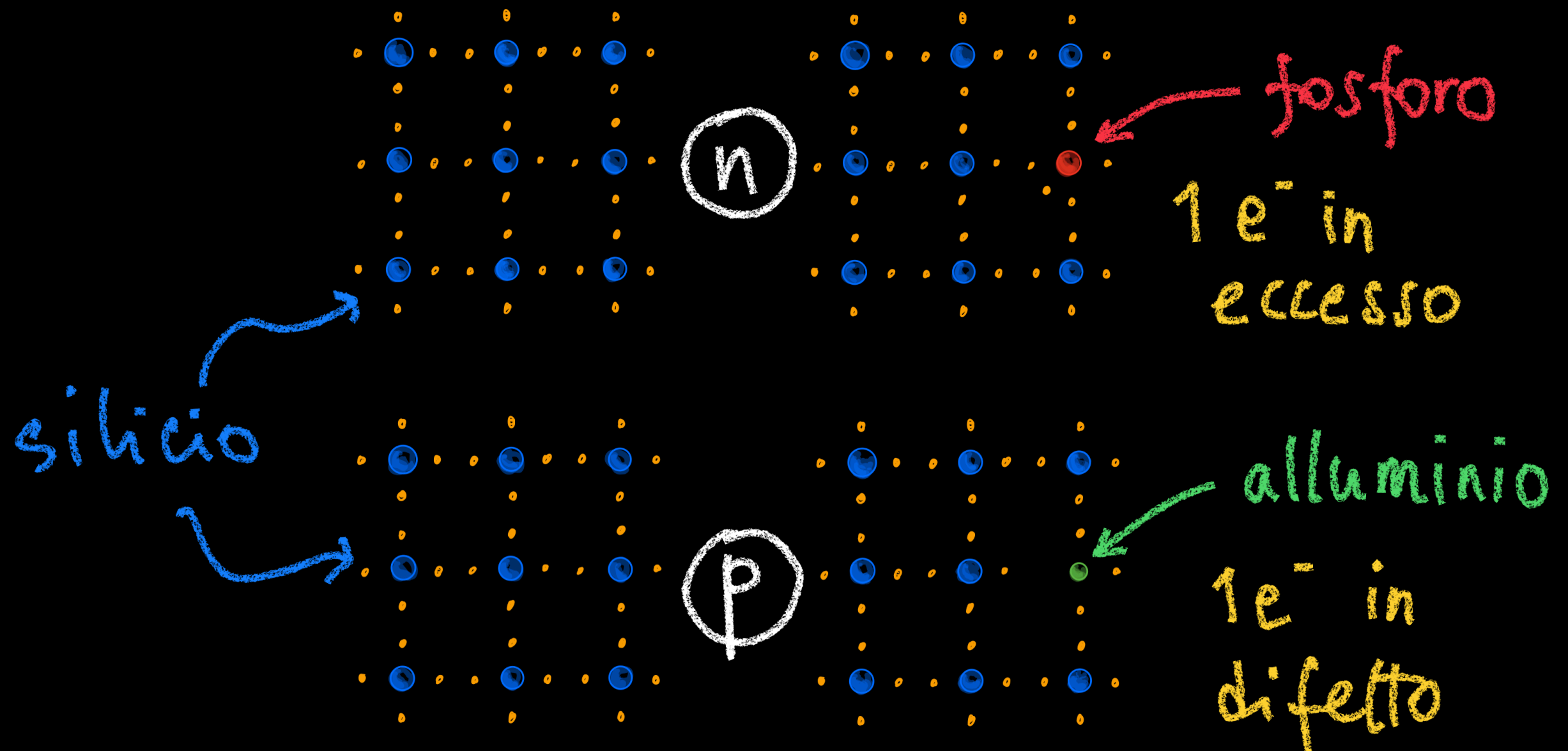


Solidi Metallici

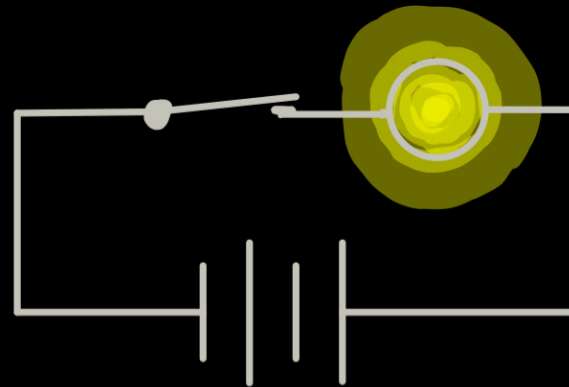
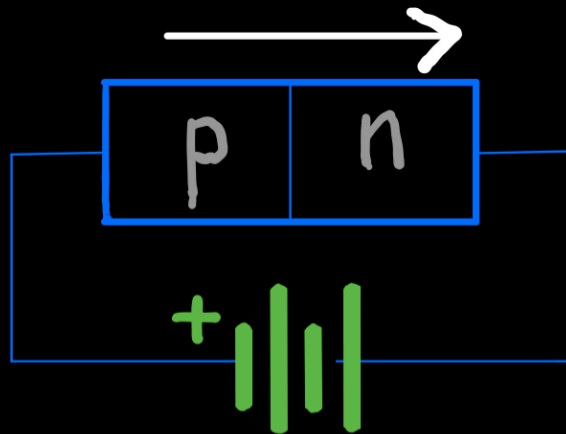
teoria delle bande



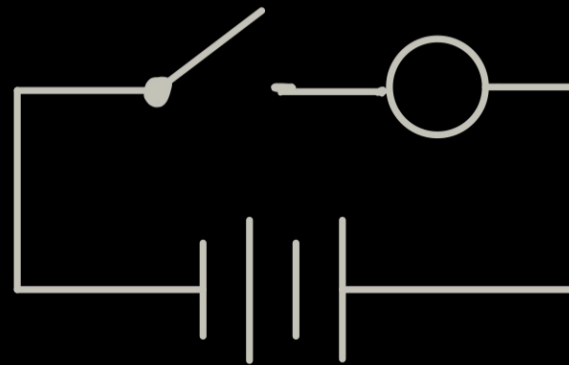
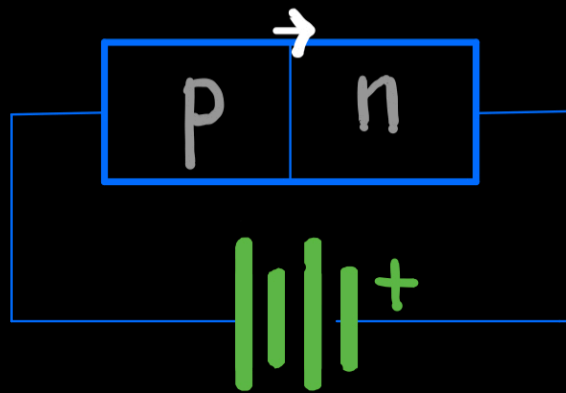
Semiconduttori { intrinseci
drogati



giunzione p-n : il diodo

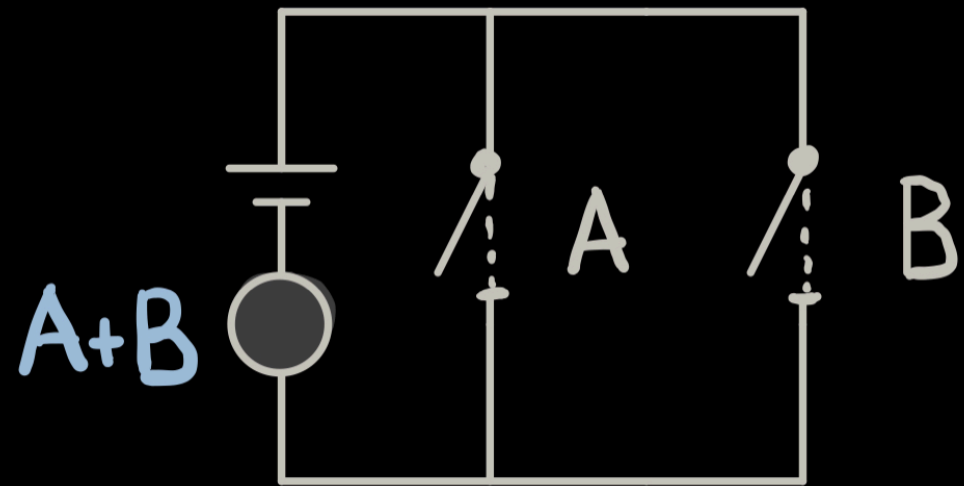
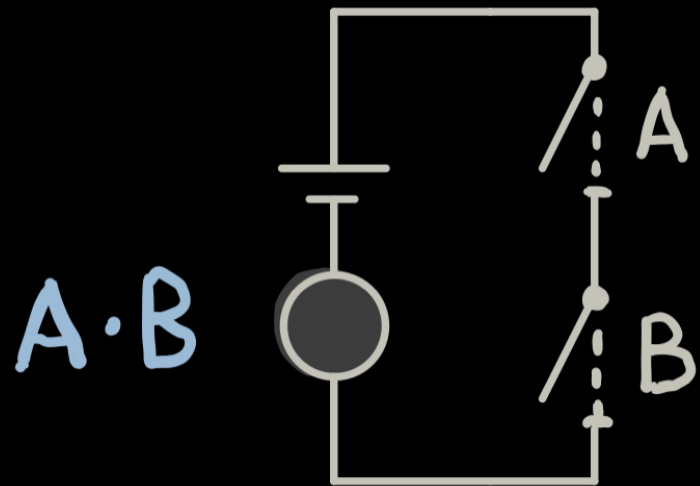


1 V



0 F

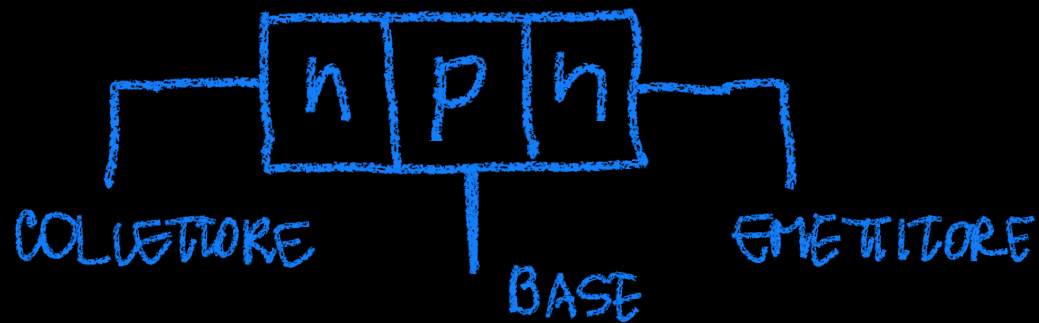
giunzione p-n : il diodo
e l'algebra booleana



diodi & transistor



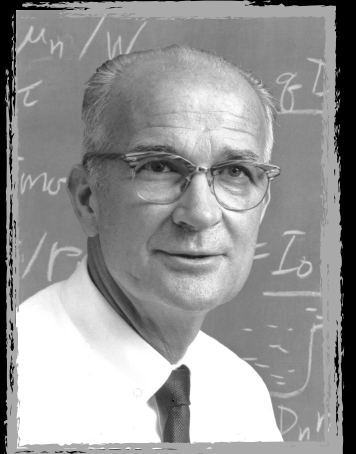
←→
1 cm



Bardeen



Shockley

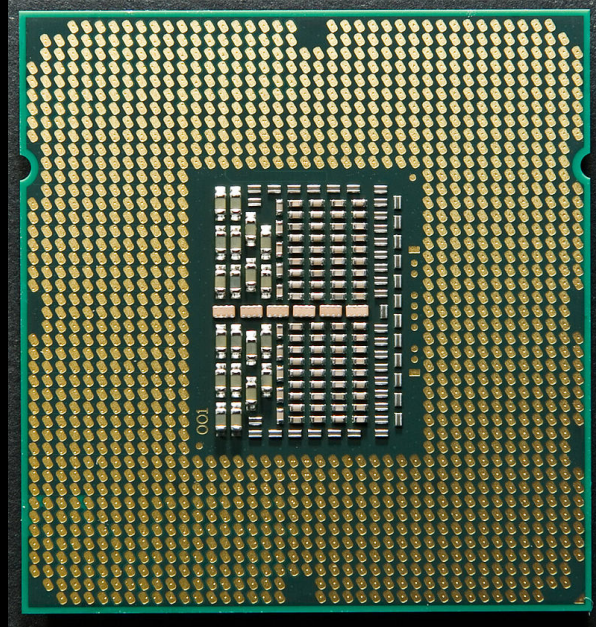
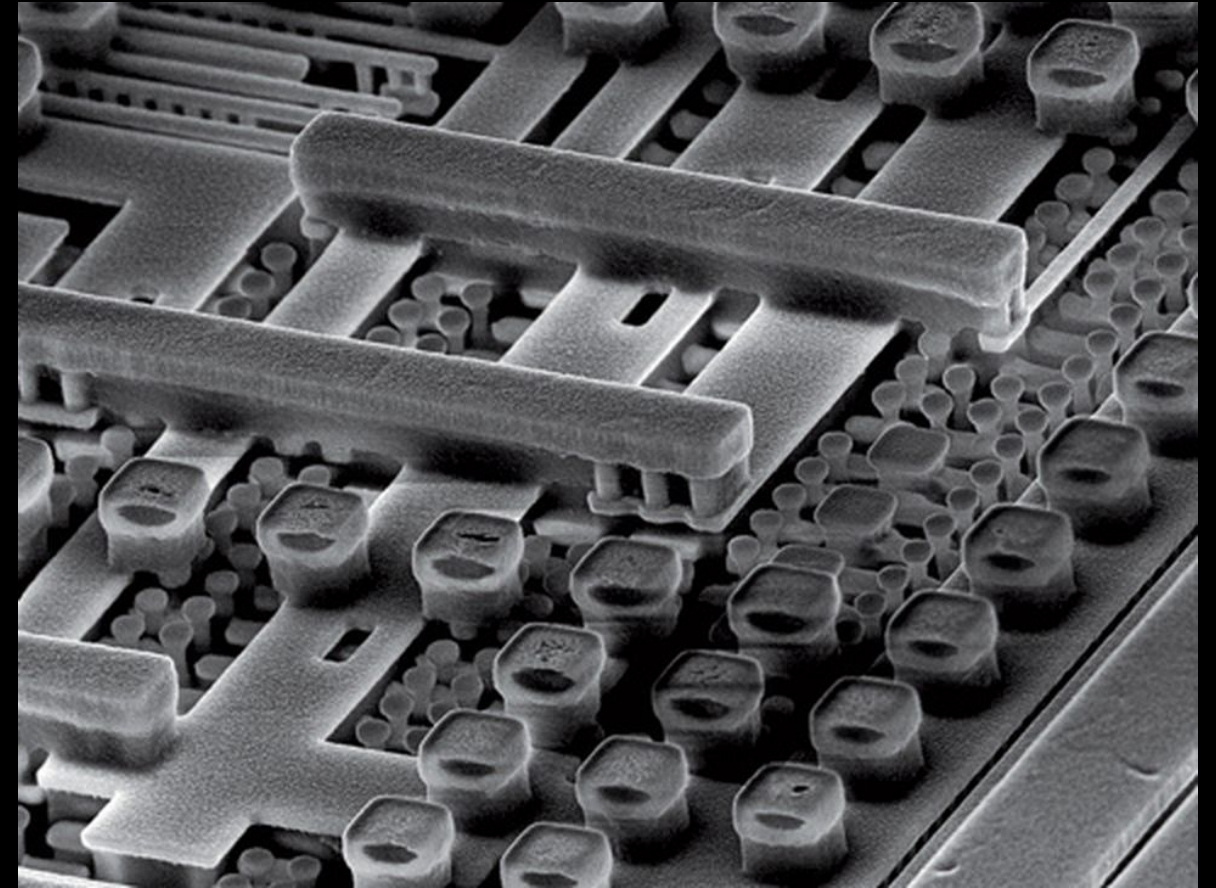
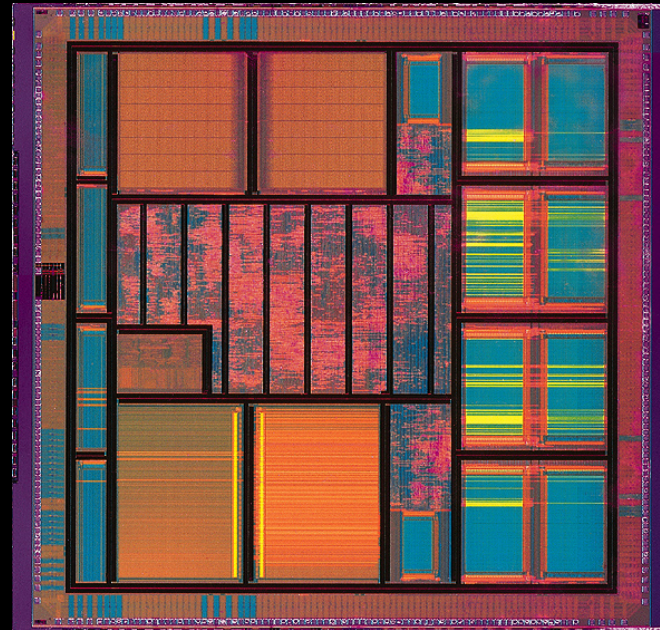


Brattain



N.1956

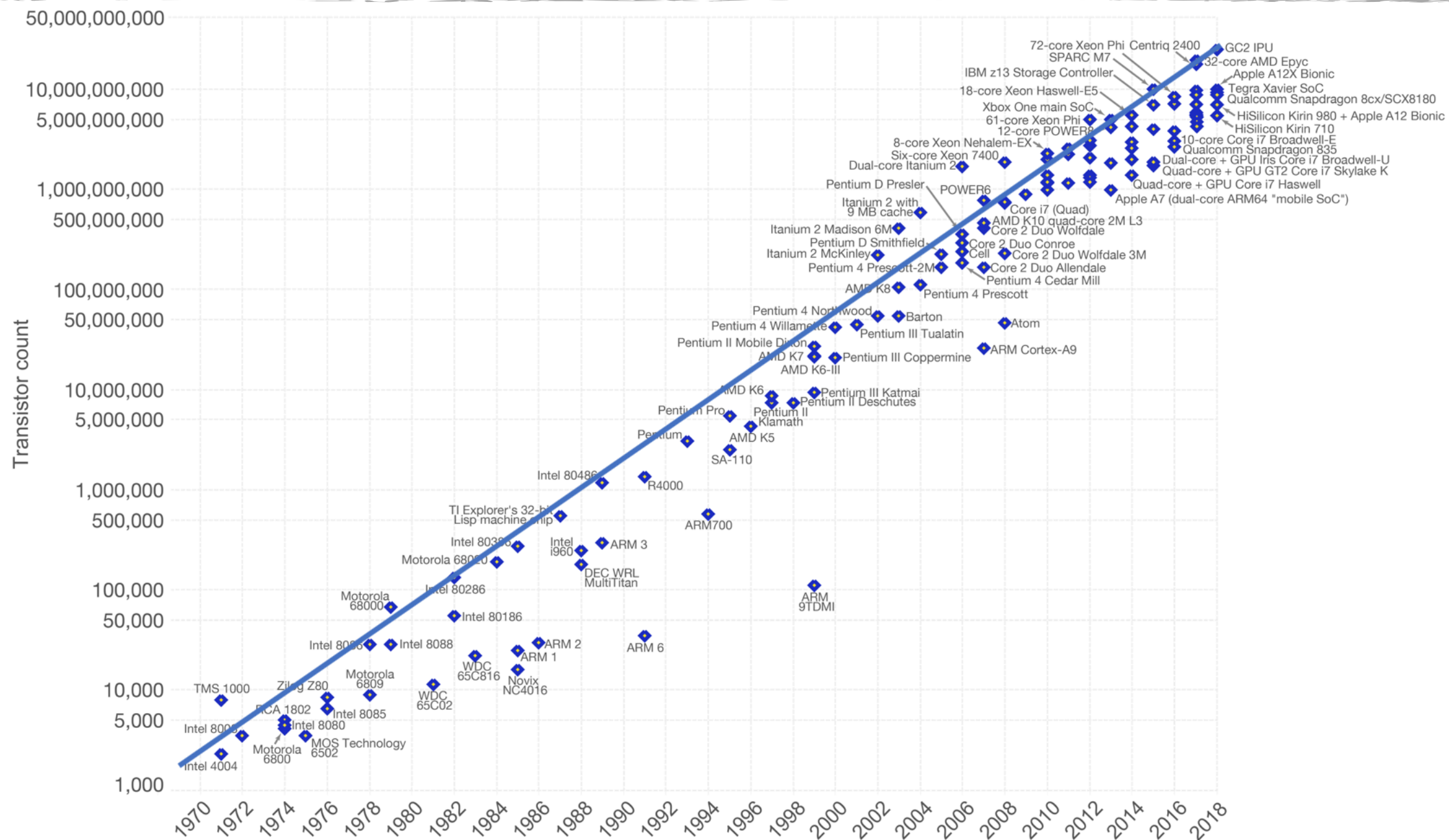
Very Large Scale Integration



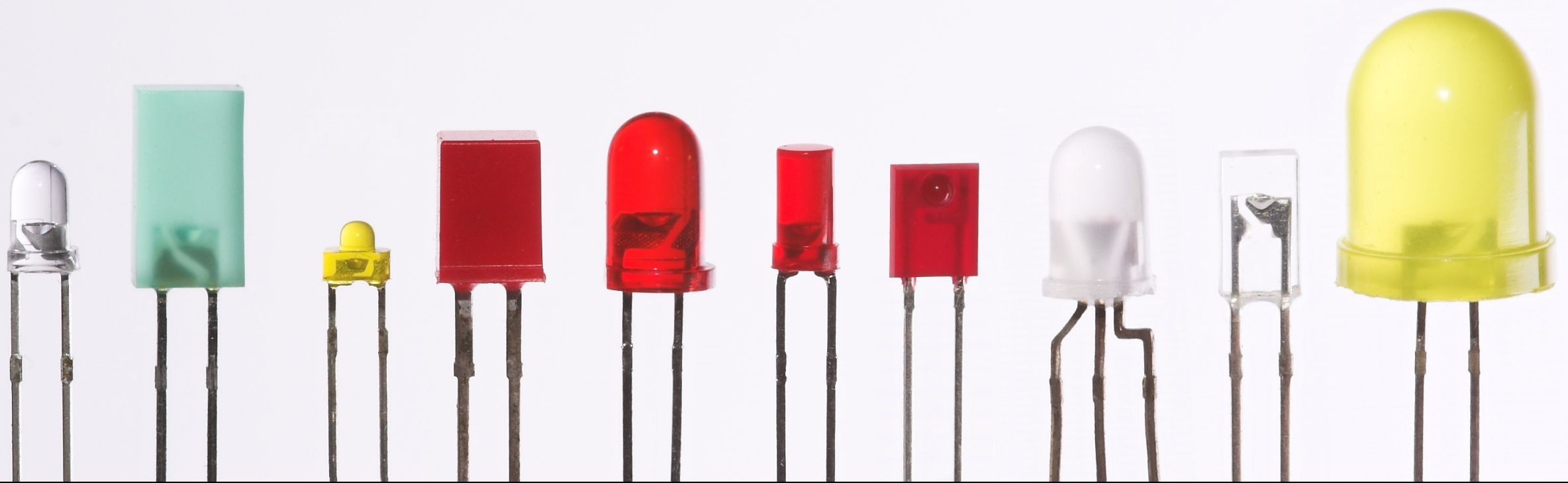
↑
50.000.000.000
transistor

→/←
~30 nm

Legge di Moore



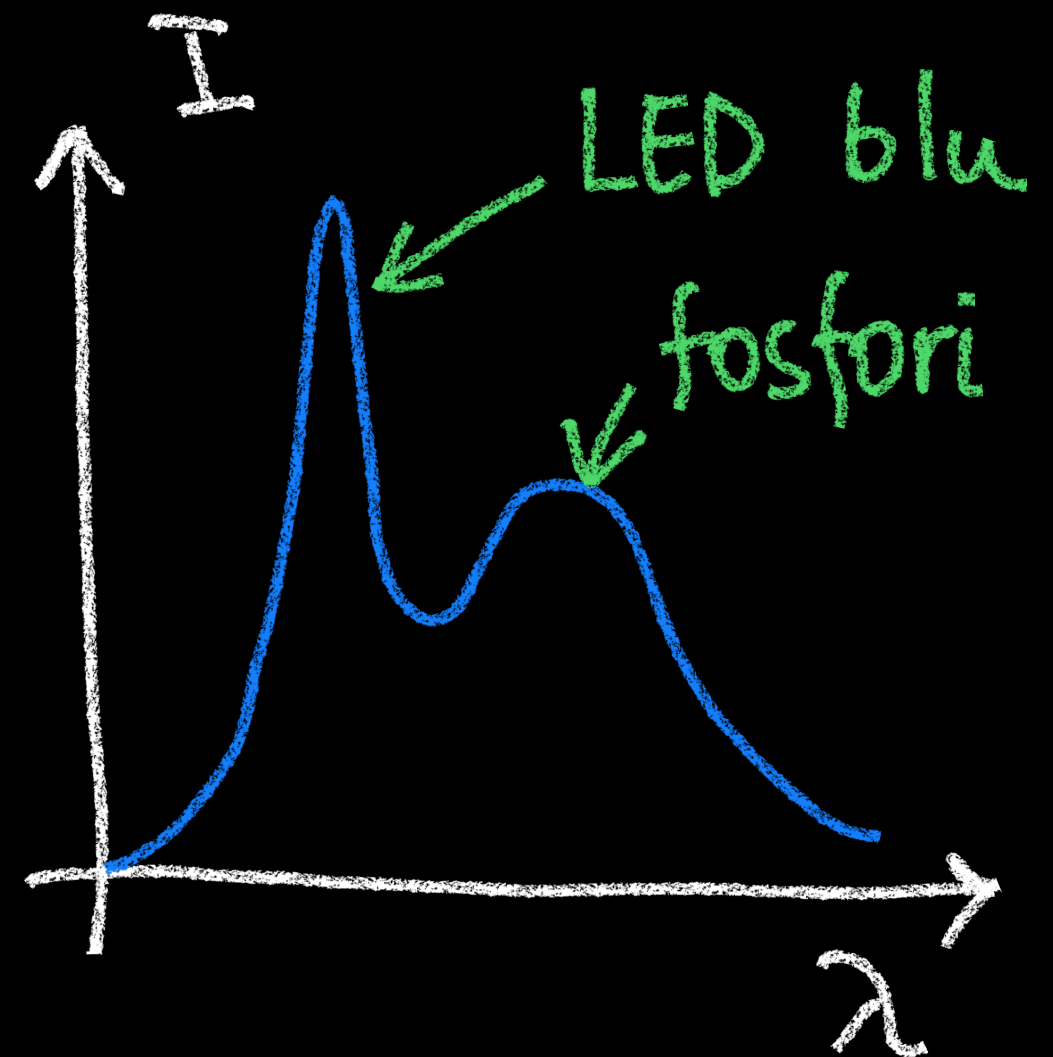
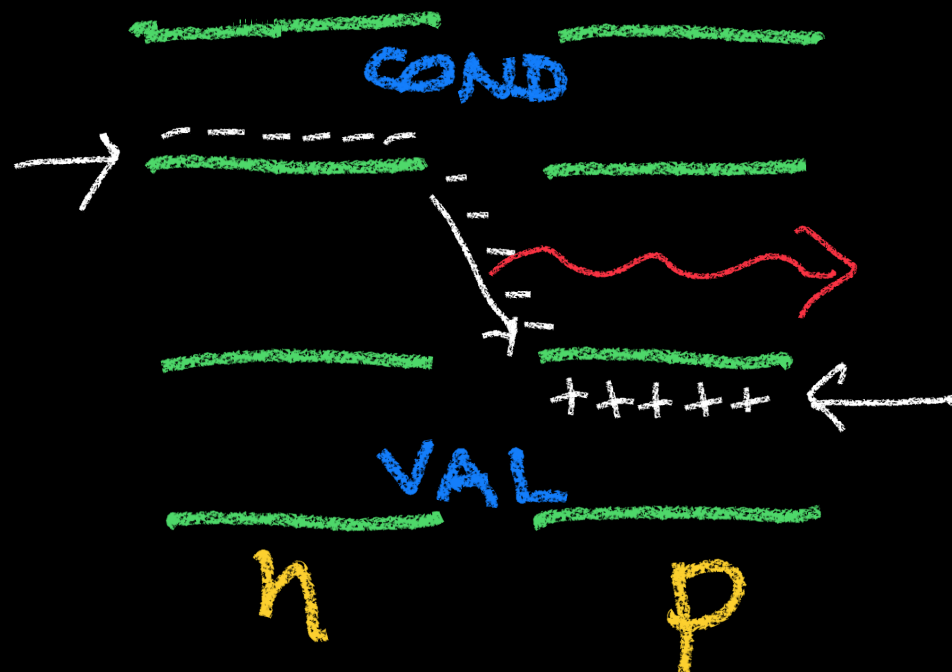
Light Emitting Diode : LED



Light Emitting Diode : LED



N. 2014



... e molto altro ...